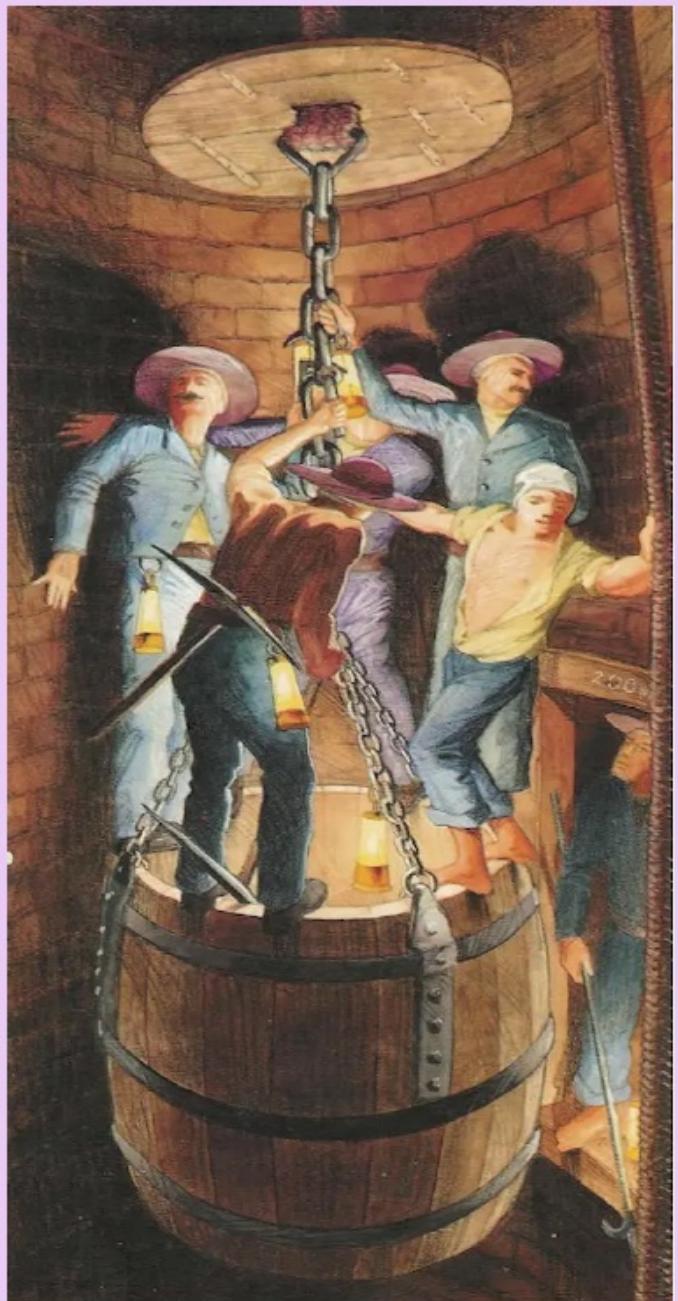


1850 !

Blira sareon gu taneaf kelot



Vuntoya wida koe Europa

Alub-decemoya tanda ke izva tid wali breizaf tawadayik is *mujik* widik ke *rossiaf rijust*. Bat tir nuyik mali tena ke Mialukugal. Ban bak 1850 zavzar levetirik peyan gan jiomaik is dile gokobas remi tev-sanoy bartiv fuxe viel bak idulugal. Lerdoj rossiik fuxe sana tid levgan widik ise va dataf taway ke oluikeem ika malgesturama midud.

Tawayap koe Preussa is Ostera voxis mediterraneafa coyunta dum Espana is Italia dere tid. Voxen tunuyayan tawadayik wan tid levetiraf gu boza. Koe lenttaltefa Europa, aneyatason va kobara ko widava, jontik tawadayik va wida al jovled. Ant tanoy englik fuxe tola, toloy germanik fuxe bara, baroy francik fuxe balema moe taway al zavzagid. Lotan tid pilkotamik ise va rotisa kotcoba wan midud voxe va axaf warolaks malseotad kiren erba ta lustera va kosudexa ik warzaf foalk zo gracir.

Aelakolama dun pitcar numen va « atoeem ko tanoya kita me plekud ». Ison tote zaipa dikote tid, pune werne blir !! Goxe werna bak 1847 uduton zo gracir. Akoler nume metcon zaxar ! Cele moy eireik aelakoled. Kore moraf tawadayik gan sid ok lidawicka loleon zo impavantad, pune dun tid wawaf : koe Breiza dum Preussa, va intockeem tiskid oke dace lebanugon lanid. Tel rotestus va ciastoa ba taneaviel is roloplekus va umta gu rostela ke safta leote tid. Gubefe rudecke tid mazdafe rostelaabre is dem dibuk kum ebeltafa ok lukoptafa regelta.

Bexe walpomara koe tawadayafa anameda krulder : tawadayik ta digira va milkava va sint katanad. Va aelesaf gertik taves pu rumeikeem gu ziliks sinkad. Fentugalon aname fliotafa keldega belcon ayated lize savsik va geja ke jotugal divrozad. Dace koe Rossia, yasa koe idul ke intabendingap iste renga va int saipon katrasir.

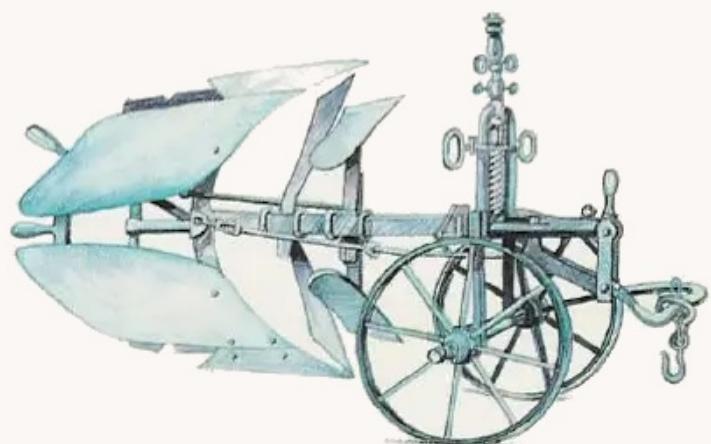




Bata yikya irubasa koe wida poke Napoli koe Italia va sanegaf sutesik doder. Inye va twa ke aguntanikye belir aze va dulzezs fu sutelar. Arbe bema, jontik italiik me grubelid.



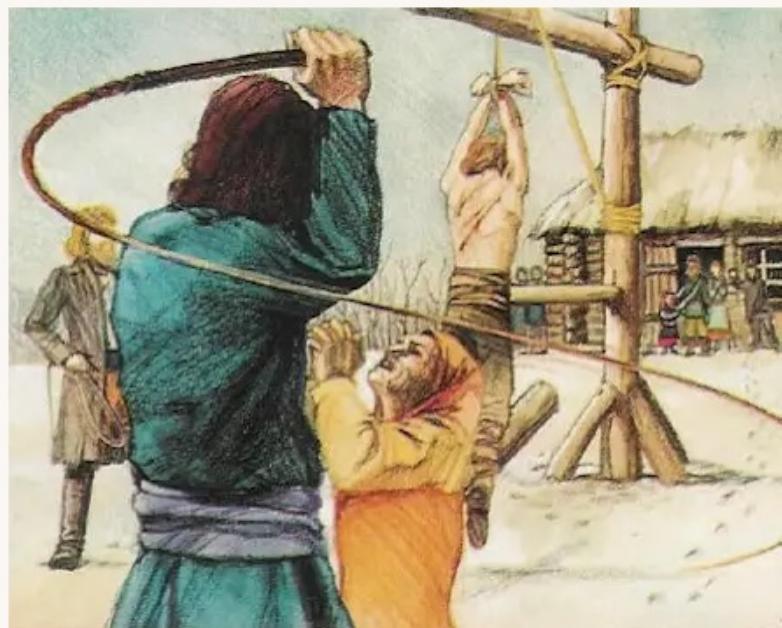
Koe breizaf vesk, blira gitir sutafa : sinka tir kum ebeltaf beg burmeyen koe kwafe cade, is umtakirafe aubre. Ulida tir vaidaja. Tawadayik va intockeem tiskir. Bonoleem koe dofa bonta senyer. Toloy rumeik fuxe sana abdi tolda mialukon mulufted.



Bati ziasiki yoltkirafi gu « Brabant » dum kulafa dentafa azeka ke Belga, tir dem toloyi ludzesiki isu loyta novesa va tantomon suxara va toloya bourga. Toloy gimasiki va tawa vakrilon kabaled.

Moe flicueem, bat namulolsusik ke Landes gola vamoe milkava batkane tigir nume va ina rotanamdisuker. Bato vaykaxo banugale wan tir aaliskefe divatcepe. Pailtegaxo koe labaxo arti sanda fu kotaplekur.

Rossiaf tawadayik wan tid yegan levetirk. Zanisik ke jiomaik ba beta derka gilested. Mujik widik krulas va yega, va ustagakera eked, kalwinon gan yasa is widikeem.



Jiomaik ke taway

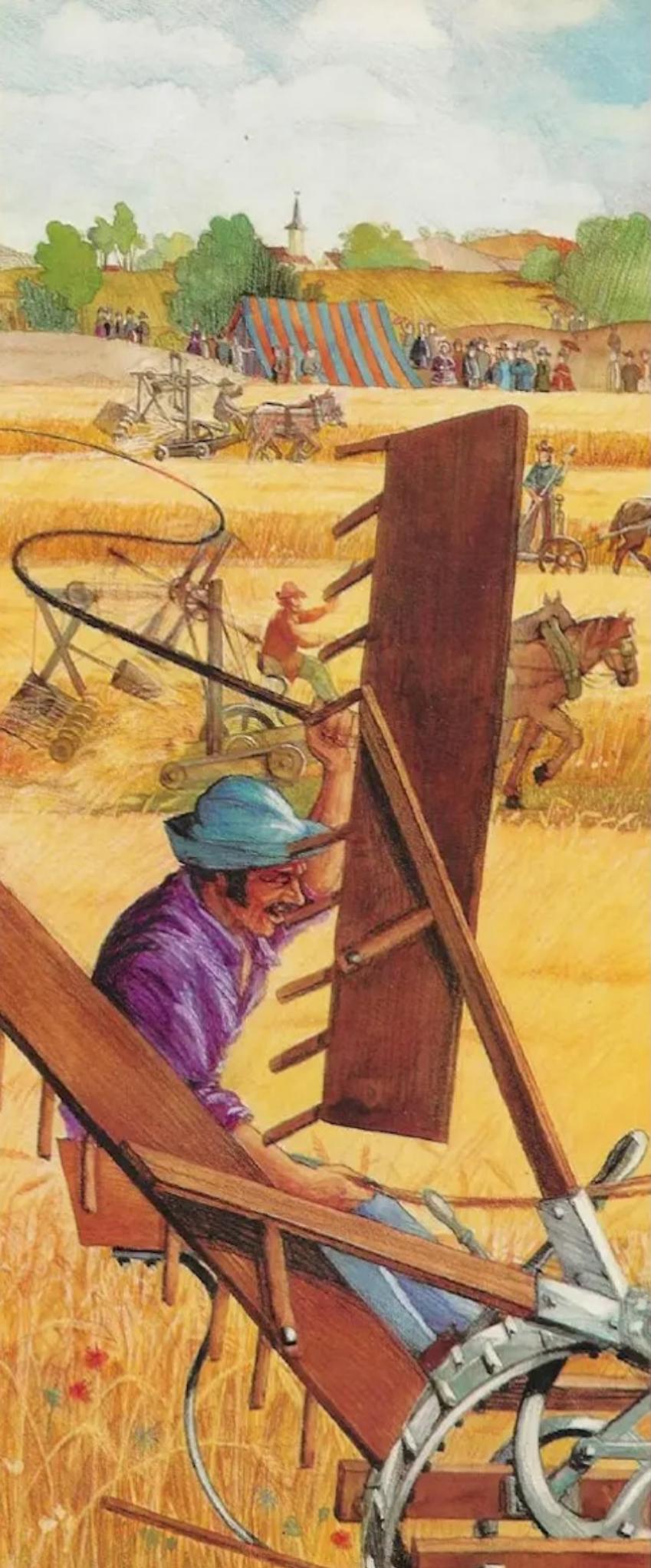
Sinaf yolt tir « *landlord* » koe Engla ok « *junker* » koe Preussa ok « *boyar* » koe Rossia. Kotlize sin va siday voxis dile ayik digid. Ant va taway impavantad kiren in loote dam droka zilidur neken in va tawayikafa kobara kodineper voxe pu telyon midus zilinsir.

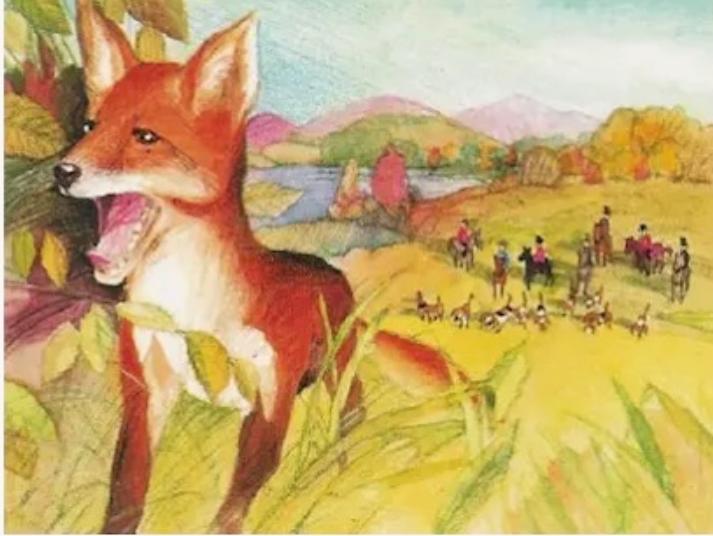
Felisik va dataf ind digid : vas kunoy decemiray oku dace dile vuntoy. Banlize me irubad neke va ziliduks kazawackad.

Ziliduks tid akenaf tuke divburera. Molt ke Odesa va denta ke Ukraina van Europa kototar, isen mal Sankt Peterburg inta ke *taiga* aala zo divburer. Vobapale ke Espana is punta ke Napoli va London ok Amsterdam kan kotrafa tota artnid. Jiomaik koe tapegafo koda ke Napoli ik Wien ik Sevilla rofuglad kiren artan mu sin kobackad.

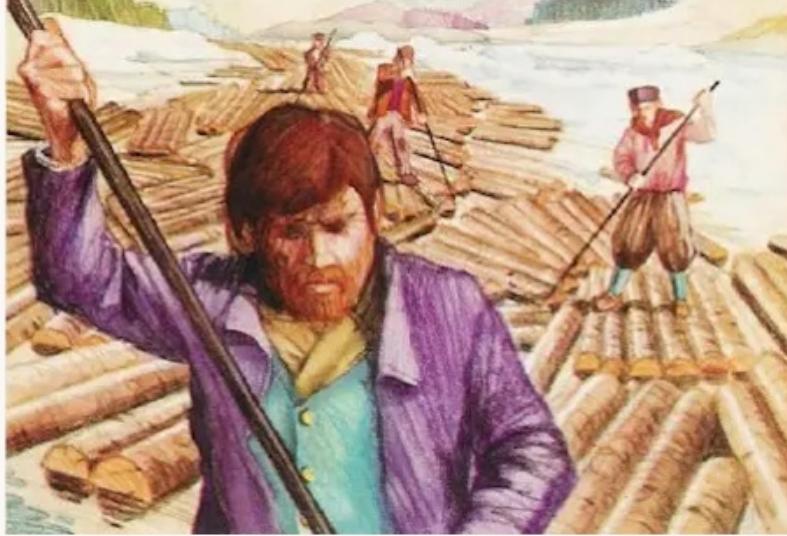
Tire koe talteka, dalaf pilkotik va tuwitara va midura trumad enide va kobasikeem di megad ise va lokiewafa warzenda bas tawa di seotad. Koe Engla is Danmarka is Normanda, jaftolafa zaava isu namulolafa isu okolafa zo tukiewad, isen laumase aultove dem kulafa atela van widava zo divtunsed. Malsavera va sazafa ok tuwavafa kosudexa va opafa adala pu europafa tawamidura ziluker. Pilkotik va tawamiduropafa aneyaropa koe moekote Germana is Engla bristud, lize sutafotawaxo kankum kalka zo tukiewad, lize sid kum getuzakirafa ok radelulkirafa kosudexa zo tukiewad. Amerikafa is britanafa patecta va foalk divbured ; McCormick nomyelik va ganduks ko Europa doler : dolistesiko is vebaltasiko. Basfayasiko koe Skota zo ganduyur ise va gatcera va denta vas 160 deceminoc kan tevoy ayik nover. Kon tawadayik prostewon ralakus va baroy deceminoc anton robasfayar !

Felisik va indap, va cuisafe lamone digid lize va tcabanesa etsa is auzarapa grustad. Koe Paris ok London va gaderopafa blira mofelid nume mu mwa kuvaфа gu intyon dulap volmiv brudad. Batkane va intafa impavanta laumasid ise va lo urmaf foalk rolusted : grustason va elice icde balkafo vebaltasiko, dace Napoléon III gindik tular !

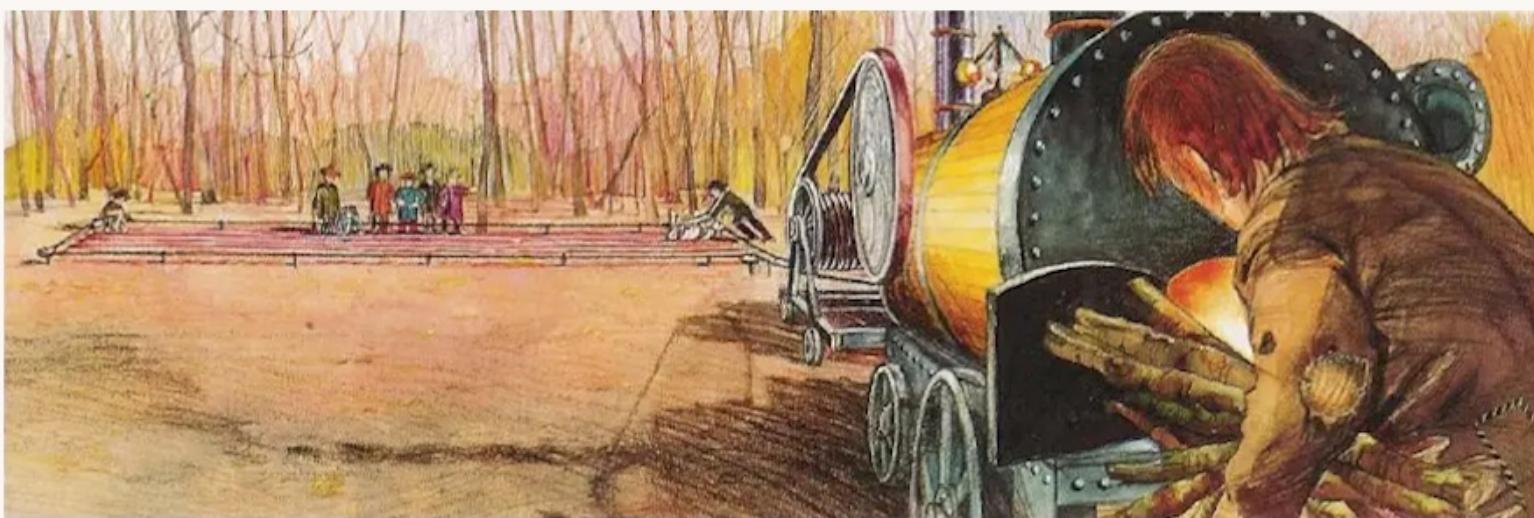




Englaf pilkotik va lokiewaf okol ke tamava digid. Va bresitol moe glupafa indxo djukatcabaned. Tcepason onkad ise kan xali vebandal vieli vintanom gan vultera, govitol di titker.



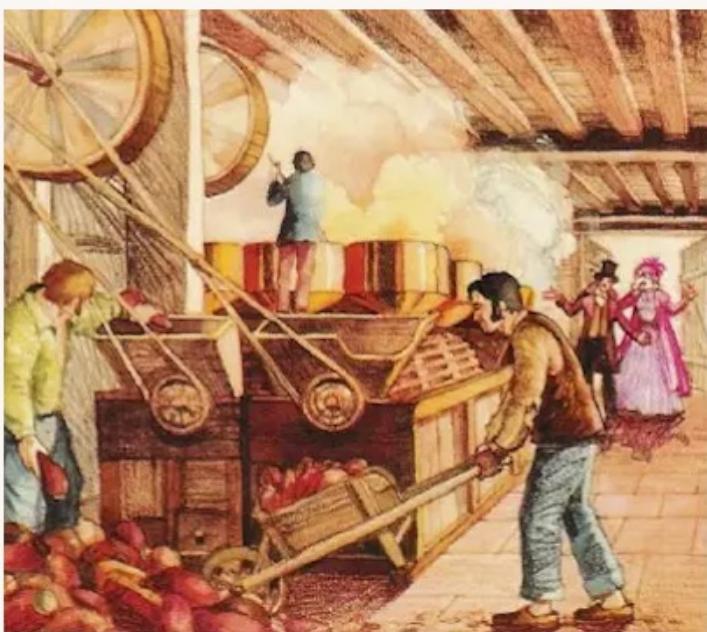
Englafa tota, aneyatason va inta adrafa gu geroteem giskis va kawodafa lupaxa is kelotaf rumneem, ko Rossia lapid. Idulugalon, drim va rossiaf bost kal molt ke Balta bira katitnid.



Targuca ke ganta tir gjapafa maneke jontiktan folid da ina va ayikafa kobara co rotikakobar. Vamoeon to divulaf foalk tir : « locomobile » lizimelitasiko. Kan esaf frez dem leltom is ruza, rojupar da gamiafo azakafo ziasiko miv abdunir. Bat foalk tiyr yarlaf is ronubokensem num kiewatcansaf. Neken gantafo basfayasko va dent zo vegeduyud aze koe idxopo lolomanton zo favlayad. Koe Franca abduxoa tid zolonapafa maneke warzera va denta bad tolsanda zo jontolar.

Koe azekapa ke Belga is valente Franca, midura va botareza gu tela va zaipa zo gesiar. Botiaxe va bota lizukon solpad lize tawamidus dodelik radimi warolara kobad.

Europik mo krimtafa ewala ke Perua lapid ise va tunji tredud, i va tubodapasa kosudexa kum zverifa divluja ton bada. 100 000 levetirk kostayan mal Sinia vas 250 000 decitor tandeon warolad.



Lanison ok lakison ok kan kelot

Franca ke 1850 vas vawaf gort jonsanaf loon dam kelotxa ruldar. Numen riniz va sarenye diwan siver. Koe varafa Europa, lakira tir zolonafa laniba.

Aldo ke gamiaf lakirirem tir vas lo peroy decitor. Zuvda dem tuksa moe kepaita dile tir ontinafa vas tanoy vegem. Lakis butc koe Franca is Germana tir ekamaf lize vawa tid delafa. Voxen koe Polska is Rossia sleda loote tid diblackafa.

Voxe kalie ke riniz tir viafe : 8 km-/b- moo Paris-Lyon sarva is cugon 10 km-/b- ke piuteirem. Yoridik koe ledungxe tutufawed : koyara taneon tir to trasira va vedgobexo is voltaxe.

Englik tid soriik nume va dulap ke kelot vere vangruped. Bak 1850, va kelotxa (11000 km-) loote dam varafa Europa ixam al vegedud. Voldum francik, va walta me kivad !

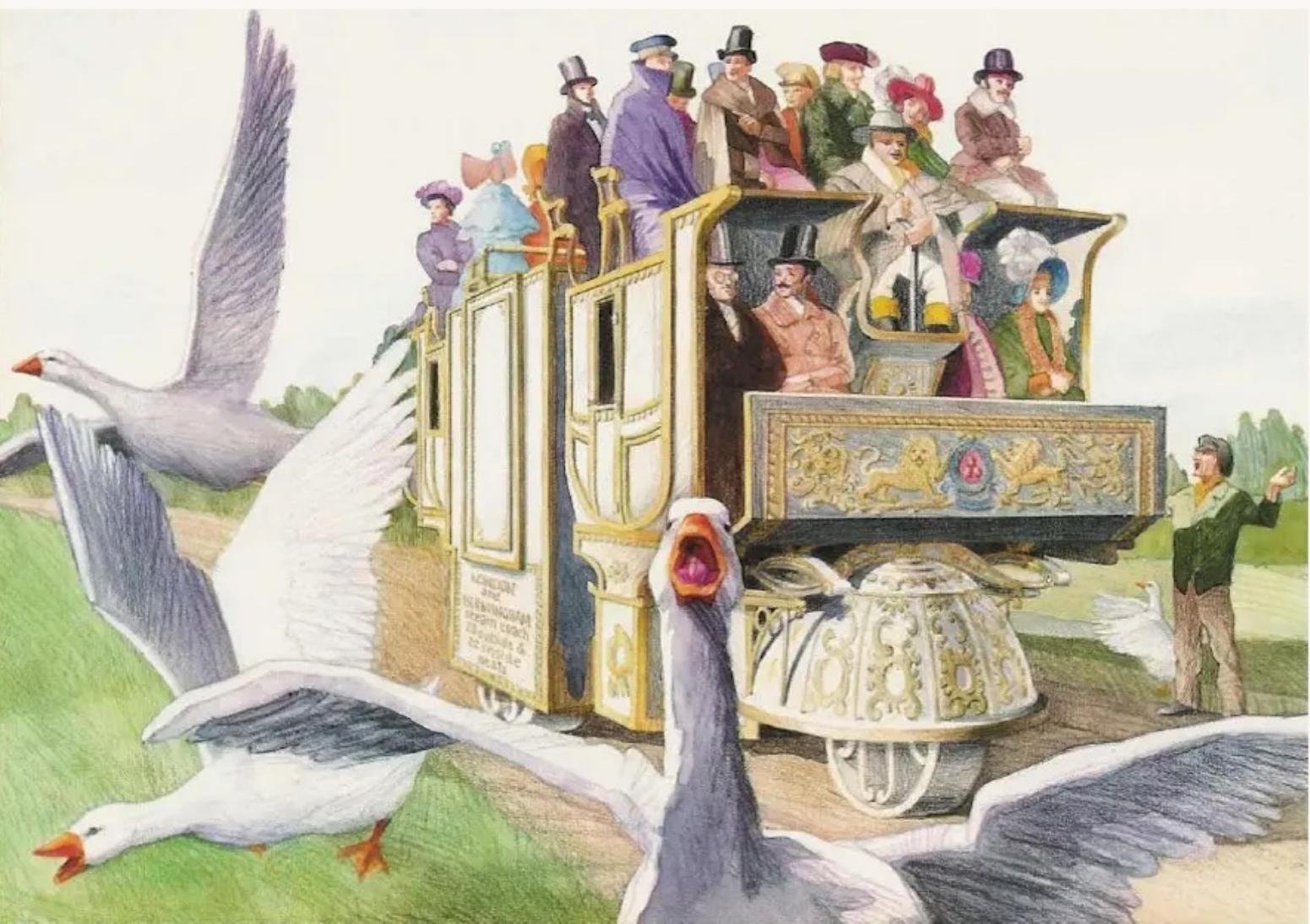
Parisik krupped da refe kalie vas 60 km-/b- ke kelotafa kametca tir bakestaca.

Bak 1850, impadimak ke Calais-Paris sarva saven gan *Compagnie du Nord* sistu, va wegoneem wackar, vas mialukon 64 km-/b-. Moo lan perdtum ke kelotxa, kalie vas 100 km-/b- dace zo abdufiyir. To belikafa wegona !

Nekev maya, francik dum ar europik kan impadimak toz gikoyad : bad 1850-e ilanacek, keloteem va 18 cele moy koyasik rembureyer. Bata ota tir cuge kiren dika sarva krulded : rontifa koyara to moo sarva wal Paris is Calais oku Rouen oku Orléans anton tir rotisa.

Vaxe englik is belgik, arak ke europikeem tir milekaf dam francik. Germanik va Berlin-Hamburg sarva azu Köln-Hamburg walo Ruhr azeka lirkkirapon al ravalidad. Rossiik va 470 km- ke Sankt Peterburg-Moskva sarva oyakanon anton al vegedud. Mediterraneafa Europa va abici kelotxaki anton dadir.

Voxen foalk zo koaskir : ganta merot-acaginon abdufir maneke koe London dace riniz kan ganta guyunded !

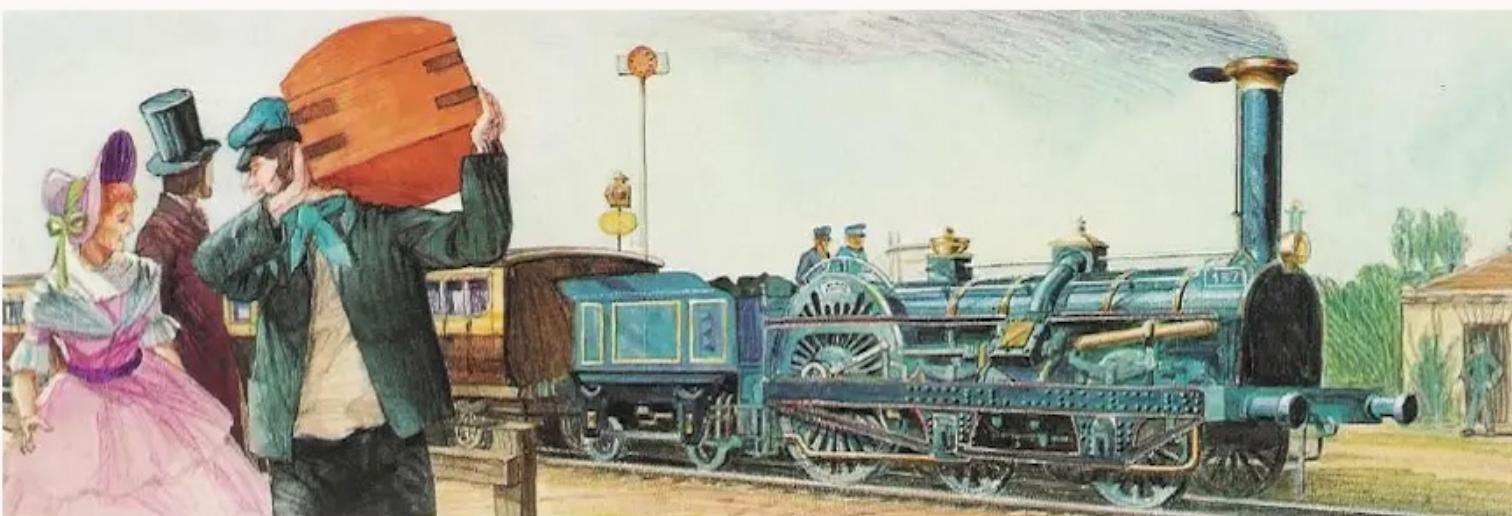




Egale moe Dresden-Leipzig sarva. Tuidulasiko ke lizimeltasiko su edaver ! Kelotafa walta va sanelia mayesid. Neke va kosik leote dam riniz nekid voxē cugeke woed !



Rundanyatason va impadimak, koyasik ke taneaf kelot va lutafi ok wulafi lipi lusted. Francik va eluxafi lipi fure dadid. Britanik va taneafa koyasa liwa fu rubiad.

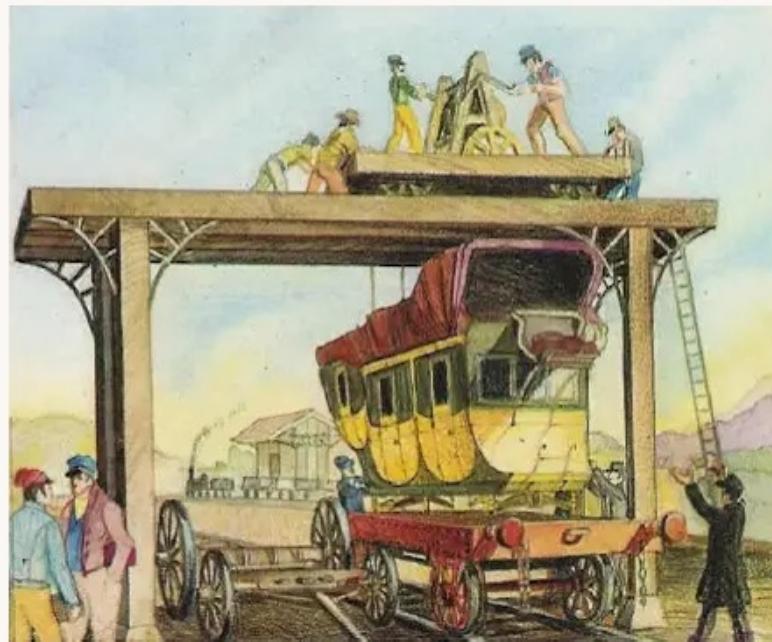


Kakola vas 2.40 m- ! Lizis krafol ke Crampton lizimeltasiko, ganduyun gan milyolaf englaf dritik, batvieli tir an gijaf. Bat krafoltum kotunon tanamus moe witoka, va artfira va kaliepe nover. Kalie is musuca ! Crampton lizimeltasiko malsaveno moe lentef goit va gamiafa kametca rotimpokar. Soe vion mallapir : poopik is stasik va nendasa ilpega me dadid. Voxen foalk va ckanefa dugapa dir maneke europaf kelotaf sistueem va tulok lusted.

Koe Europa koyasik jontikviele eglud kiren vawa men zo murobad meie zo sugdavad. Bat iremstasik va mek vawaliwot dadir nume erutuson va kelda pu tawadayik govukir. Adre sugdavas gerot di zo inked.



Taneafe kelotafe omaze va tazuk ke riniz vided. Dile yult mo azekafe omaze opelon zo ticapter aze mo intafa sorka di zo dimplekur : taneafa dokobara wal kelot is wava !



Gantatota blid !!

Tanoya gantatota fuxe sanoya wilttota : to pona ke toteem remlapis va Atlantika welfa moni 1850 mon tir. Balemnoriskafa *clipper* tota vegeduyuna koe Amerika va stamitaleem vas 4000 m² keve suka kaldeed. Tid kaliafa is abrotcafa is tigafa ise va anton santolka wal New York is Liverpool olegad, dem yultxo kotafo gu kilta.

Soe neken, gantatotara dun abdufir. Taneon moe bost : tota rabandeyena gu setcakrafol nobon lidam impadimak lapid. Va Rhein bost iku Seine iku Loire dun kattilapid aze katiclapid.

Moe bira, golde krafoleem riransaf moe welfa leon dam aulafa lava ke kon bost, gantatota va lyumara va italtotapa flecud. Ta remlapira va Atlantika welfa, santevka tir adrafa. Voxen fure, galovaf ganduks grup-abduplatis va gamiafa yantafa tota : tropa. Cunard Line sistu koe Britana va belafa sanalubkeafa zaniga van Amerika banvielu grustar. Moltap ke europafa tadava dum Le Havre is Hamburg fure milaskid.

Kalie ke lokaliafa gantatota tir vas sanbaroye birade fuxe bartiv isen inafa raweyara tir vas decem-alub-sanoy decitor fuxe viel ! Koeon, yeldvajasik is yultxoik me stilad. Ravaldatason va kobligara, sistu va yeldaf emaksap kene birafa vawa koinked.

Bata vawa kotviele tid mila : tela lonobana tir tela ke lentefa Atlantika ise va yon decitoy lamasik mo warzafa tadava malgimar. Voxen vawa van Kaapstad stasa kal Barata ik Sinia ik Australia dere tir. Britanik va ina kalfelid nume kobureson va yelada ke Srilanka is vibonga ke Sinia is moava ke Australia tukulawed. Va lentefa Atlantika tuke *Great Eastern* tota dere djukufelid, i tuke ana tota ke decemda (211 m-) kabudayana bak 1859. Neken bata granafa tota ton koyasikafa tota me zo rosaveyer. Numen ta aykara va midaf laday malsaveyer, i va satcon taneaf laday kagluyayas va Europa gu Tanarasokeem ke Amerika.



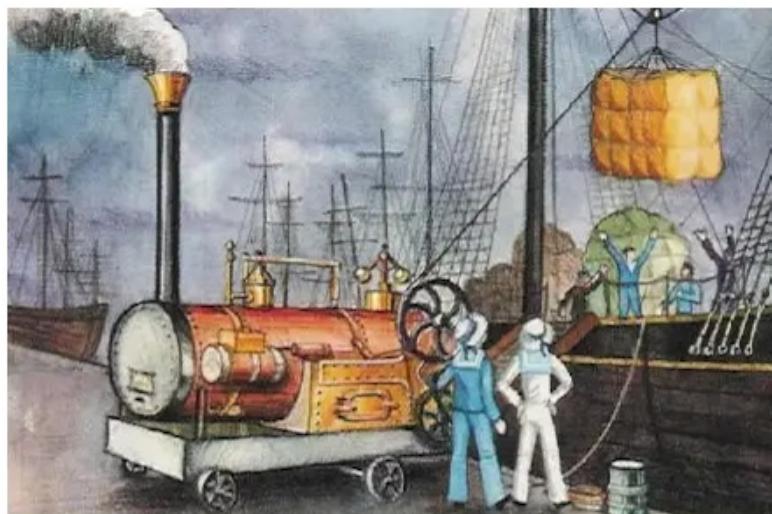


Koe Franca, keloteem men tir kotraf gort. Kolapison va Nantes mal Paris, va impadimak koe Angers gobulut aze gantatota gorundanyat Kan setca-krafoleem, inafe kalie tir vas mon 12 km/b-. Mal Le Havre kal Marseille, kan impadimak kal Paris taneon lapit, az kan tota kal Troyes, az gire kan impadimak kal Saône kuksa, az moo Rhône bost kan gantatota kal Beaucaire lize va impadimak kal Marseille rundanyat ! Varaf jijacek ke koyara : 50 bartiv ! Gesiara va kelot gu bost kotlize koe Europa krulder.



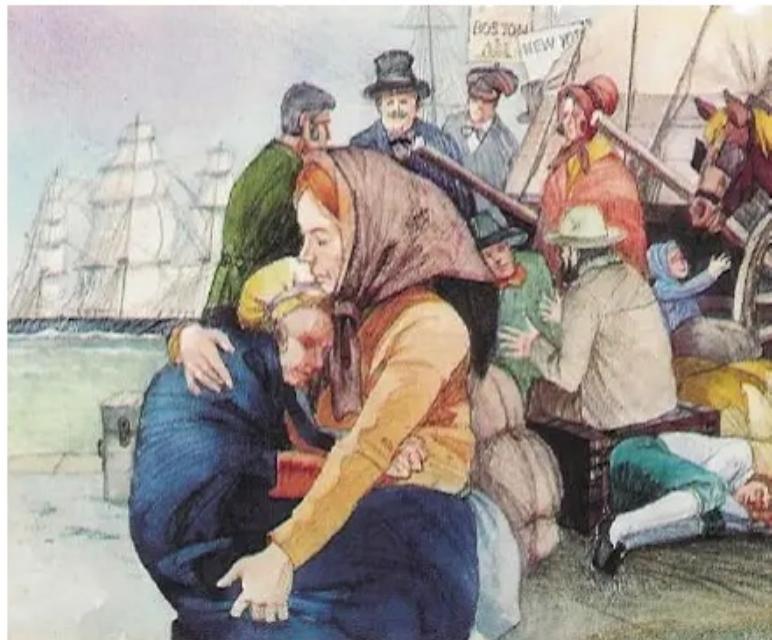
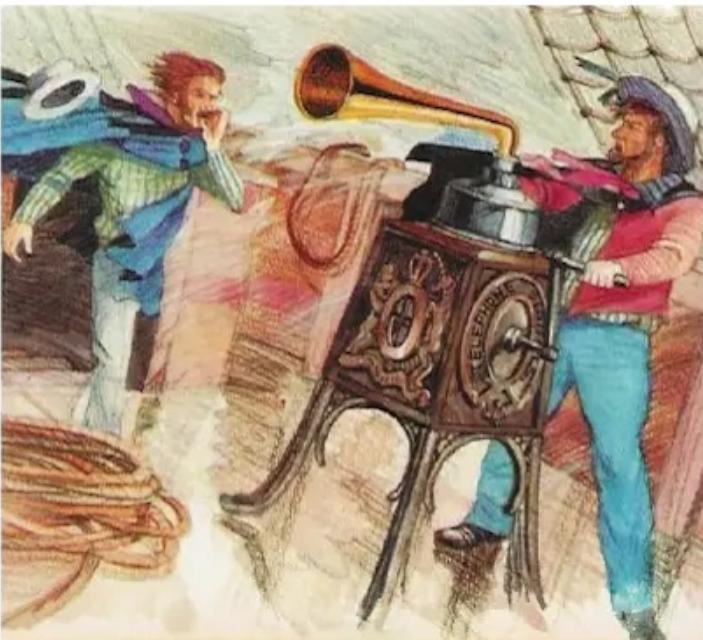
Koak ke walatlantika tota ixam tir rotuvapaf, tire mu kulik. Bata jotafa englikya do gaasikya koe ilpega ke *Great Eastern* koyasikafa totapa senyer. Arti lerdka koe New York di tigir.

Gantatota koe bira tid siakrafa loon dam clipper tota. Kaiki bopelawera ke tanbata, jivotgabeyena gan trazeva, stubesiki kaliapon belcatasi va koyasikeem mo azeba tod iyela zo gandud.

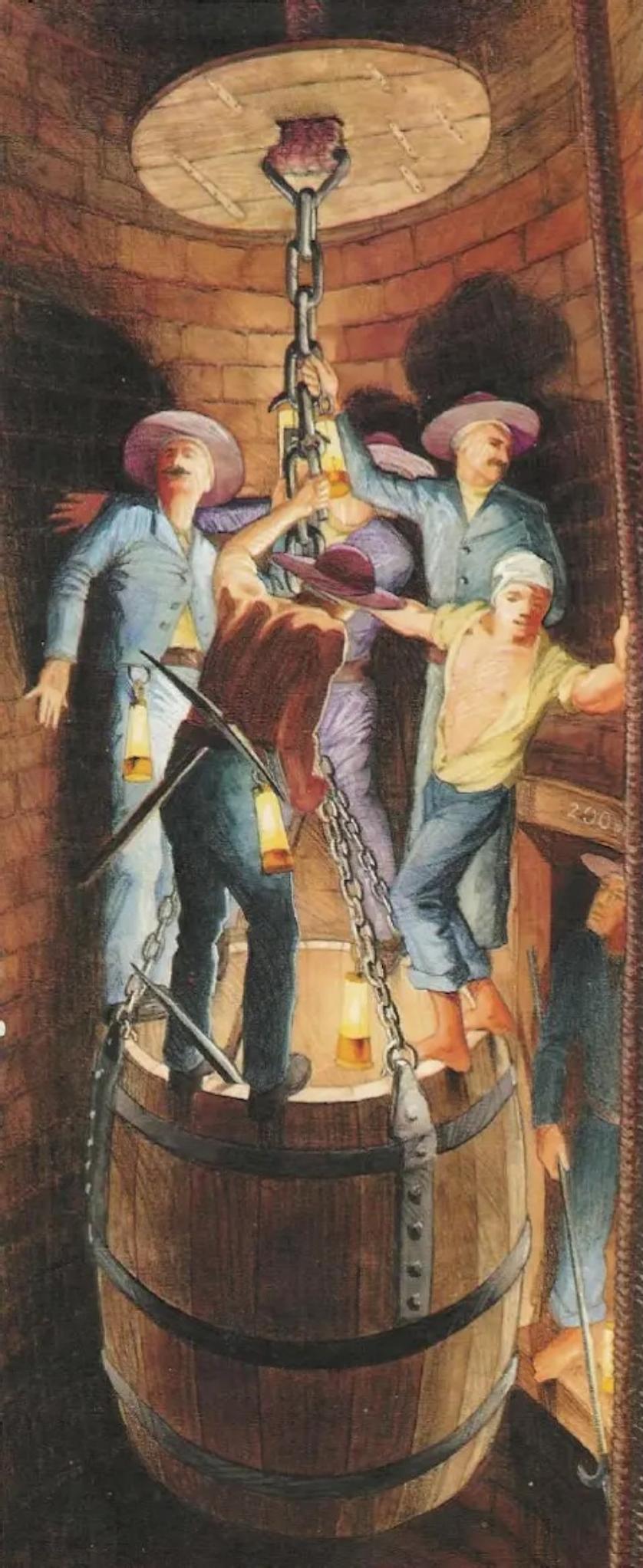


Bralkatason va laumas butc van Amerika, ugol ke cug molt ke Europa mea staped. Tegira ke tel ke London bad barsanda al zo jonbarar ; warzaf mugot dem gantafo madasiko is yoltkiraf gu Victoria zo vegedur.

Anton 25 celemoy irubasik koe Lentefa Amerika kapbure 266 celemoy koe Europa. Darka ke Warzafa Tamava va dat aeles dodelik ke Manchester is stilasik ke Eirea ok Germana vanimpad. 13 celemoy ke sin va welfa di remapid.



Flintik ke kawoda



Kotlize Rabafa Europa va warzaf levetirik digir : i va ludevkawodik. Gropeem ke kobara to melize tir olgapaf loon dam koe kawoda. Ika sutafa kuba, ayikya is ayikya is rumeik va galera is bli ludevon ice lupumad.

Tamava va « tawayeld » vanpiyis « beg ke raba » mea rofiander. Britana va granafa tokoda divokser : vas 45 celemoy decitor, trabe acku ke tamavafa warzera. Kawaxo ke Ruhr is Belga is lentexo ke Franca ixam tid tegiso vox medrikafo gu vansara nume leote dam britanafo kawaxo warzed. Valente Franca, trasitison va yeld, vruni dile tid titsuyafi vas 1000 metre koe sidom.

Artnitison va mane aludeve, kawodik va tsema morumkana arte wazdel rundanyar. Okolafa embela va bato yambudapafo madasiko mallizir Koe lanyona kawoda, dace okol ko tsema zo ezbard enide va edava koe lupaxa di abduimpad. Voxen koe Britana droka ke batman impas okol tcazarson zo uldiner, loon dam tela ke ayaf kobasikeem. Batdume ayikya dum bonol gu gamiafe omazeme zo vansorkad.

Kawodik va yeld skumason solimpad ise tid riwe lebab nope belkesis idulap. Va elega moe ge kal omazeme djaved aze tito lird zo divbulud. Tieedave is kikawera tid nobafa numen yon decemoy dodelik koe kawoda flinton xonuked.

Beruca ke kawodikeem tir tulafa. Koe Engla to sin va taneafa grosiba tazukad, i va grosiba erusa va poura va kobara ke ayikya is rumeik is dinesa va sanbartivaf vielcek. Seotatason va mukot, remi jontik ilanacek di gokallyumad.!



Koe lird ke kawoda ke Ruhr gola, titsuyaf vas dile 500 m-, gantafu ku va kawot vajayan koe tsema ticbured. Yeld ta blotara va yantanyofasa rabapa adre vonena koe Rhein golapa zo vankolar.

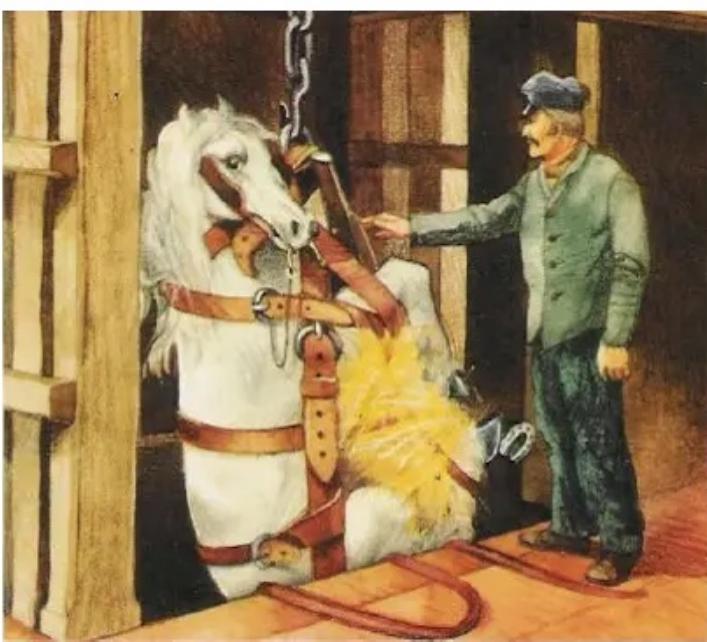


Iyela va ludevkawodik dun pitcar : tieedave. Koe Blanzy poke Le Creusot koe Franca, lane edave va 82 xonukesik is 45 bakanik vere nekiyir. Viele giwasik malaskiyid, pune bam va fird anton lasutentcayed.

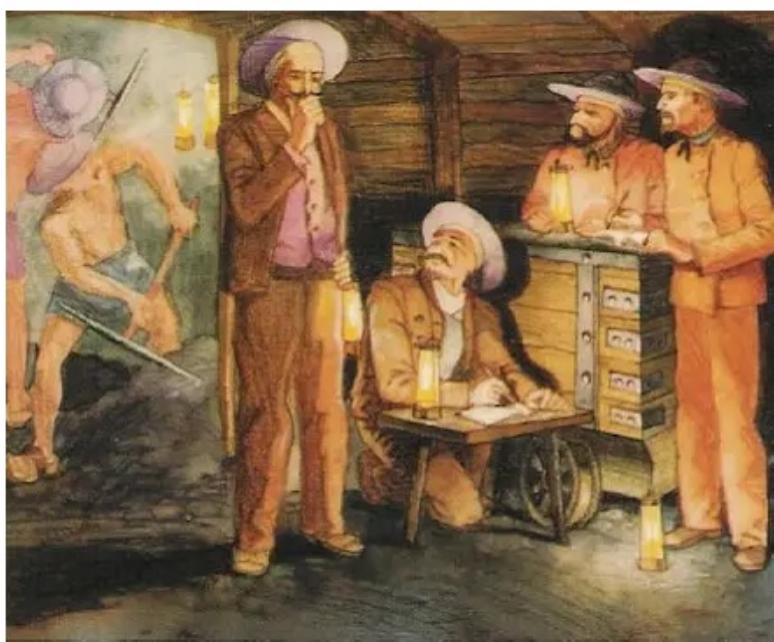


Ayikya is dace rumeik koe ludev ke kawodafa lupaxa koe Engla kobad. Ontine ke lanyona tir vas anton 45 cm-. Aneyatason va yeld, kawodik goterigid. Rumeik klaaf vas santolda ok dace leon zo uned kire va lowwepafa parba roderemlanid. Ayikya vansorkayana kan lelafa anamba va edava impad. Gael zo gracir, belkesis idulap gazar. Kawodikafa awalkereka tir ontinafa neken tela rumeikafa dace loeke. Voxen vugtan dulapad.

Koe kawodapa ke Ruhr, gijarotifu gantafu ku noved da okol tit lird kan tsema zo titbured. Banlize va omazeme keno witoka ke lupaxa di impad ise bat kimtaf bonol va afiz mea gire witid.



Bat putter impasik va yeld ke englafa kawoda va kobara al nonud : va kretura suteson triosud ise tod mekeldaskira gu yastera dratced : tid to taneaf grosibik.



Foalk ta askira va kotcoba

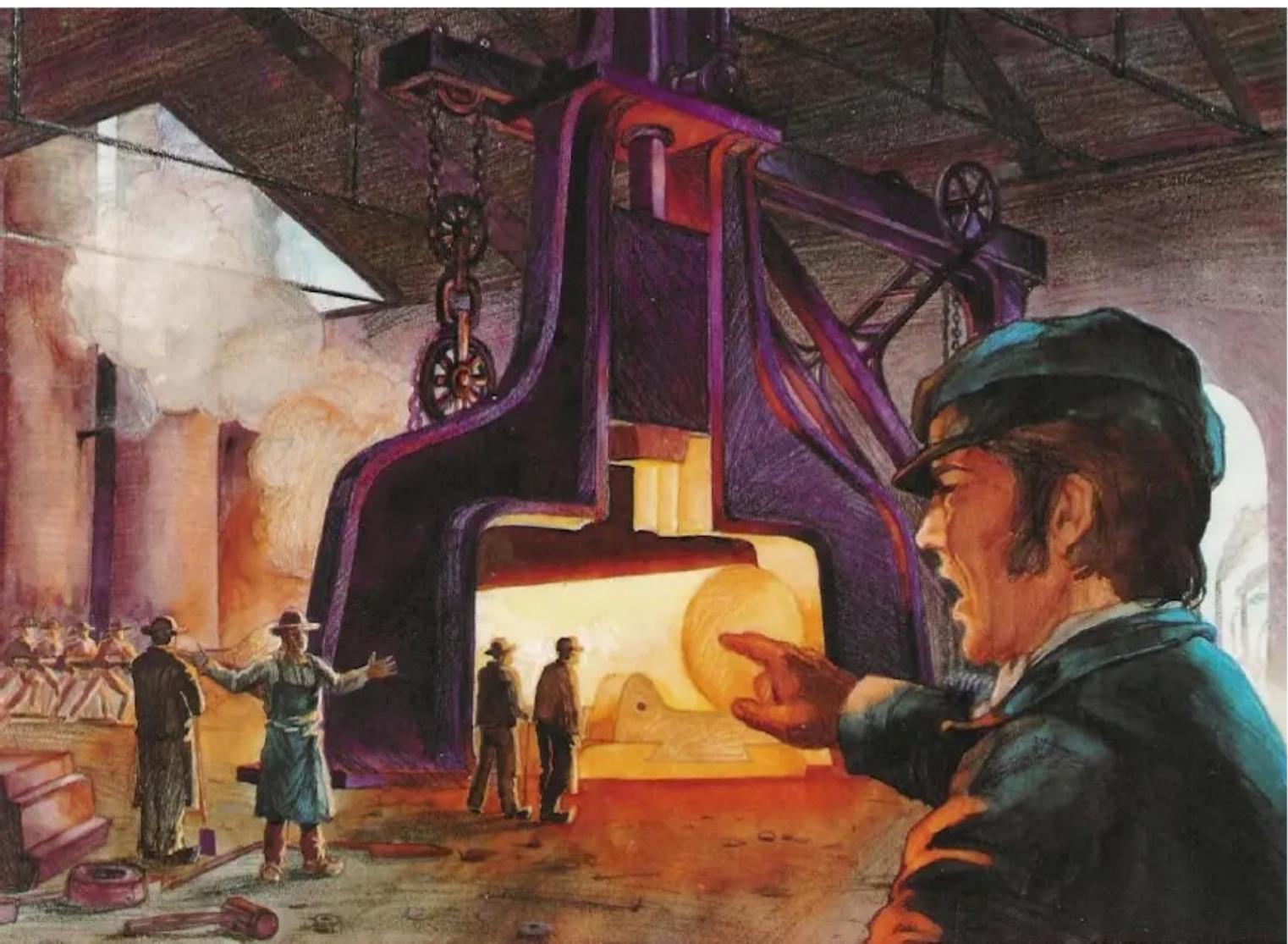
Va foalk empac !! To iegaks ke dodelik koe askedaxe tir. Tegibaf foalk kobureyen mal Engla va ayik gu stilosik artazukad ise va po is obliuca ke savsafa dodelik tumefavlad. Ctakik rodeglotcas va olkotcapa ik grulicekas va gulaf riezot re tid vas mecoba : gradilik ke savsafe askedaxe jiadaweyed. Batdume va foalk djukalempad. Voxelva abduxoa me rotazavzad. Cadekapa tugulawed, krafomaso meltukesiko va keskotuca ke jexe jonsanad. Koe Nasmyth koe Engla, granafa yezvasa myelga meariseson rosfonkasa va tirac zo romafelar : elimuca kan gijarotiua. Numen gu tokcoba ayik wan zanudar ?

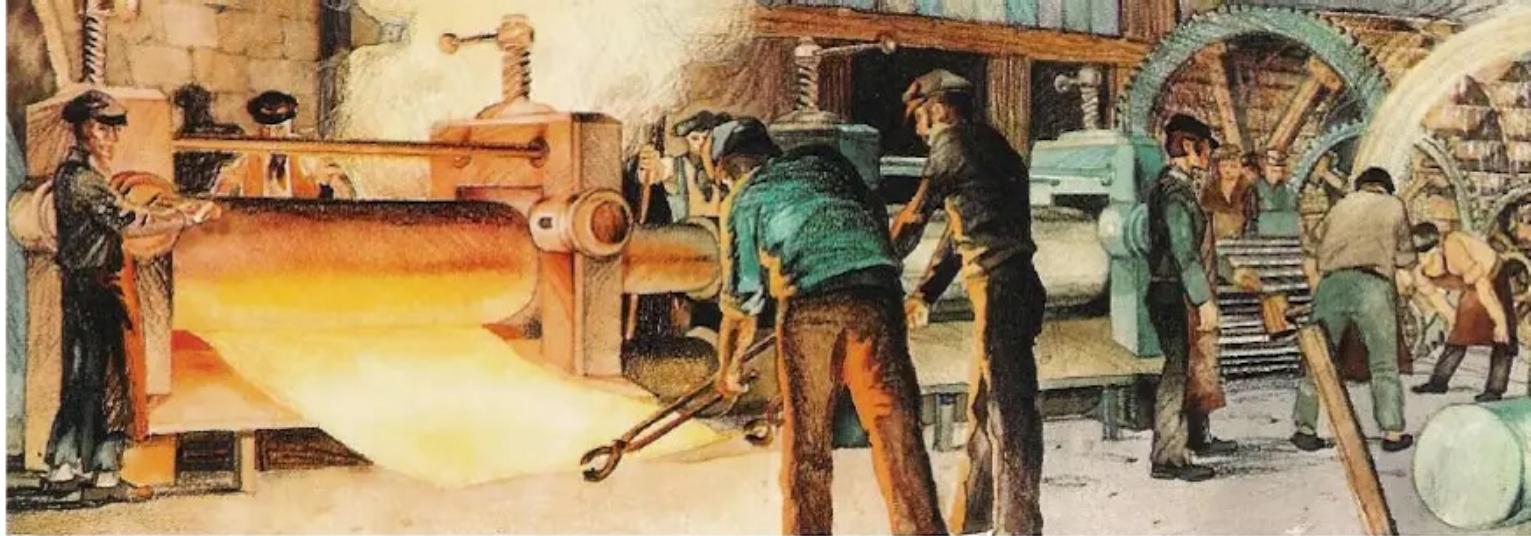
Koe Cail iaxe koe Grenelle lize lizimeltasiko vieleon zo ksear, dodelik kare rodaf nelkot ixam kobaved. Beluca lodam obliuca ik pintotuca ik po zo kodined. Koe Rhein gola koe Germana, Krupp va taneafi azakafi buli al iar.

Koe Engla, Bessemer va vartafo « artazukasiko » bralkar, i va foalk askis va kadara ke jenuk ton azaka. Koe Seraing koe Belga, blotatason va toloya gulafa cadeka, yelda vas 450 decitor vieleon zo anteyar. Mudor dem rabaf foalk banlize zo askedar.

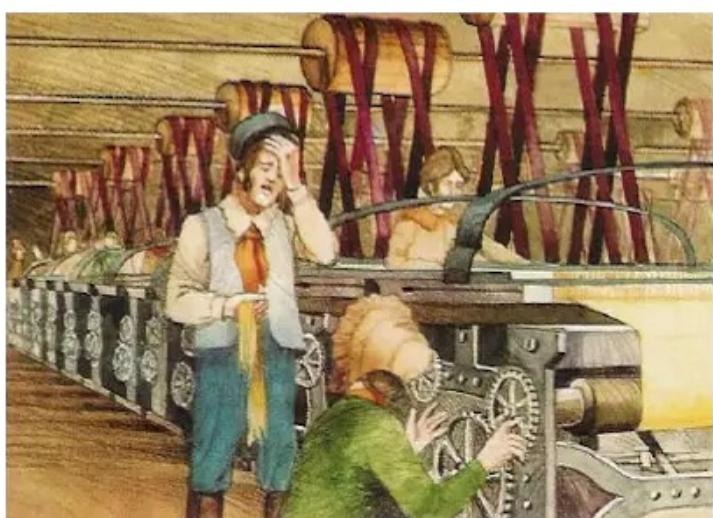
Bat foalk va oksifa raba zo tolgenid, i va raba unesa va jontik dodelik. Golde gantafoalk, Manchester al vanpir ano tamavafo warzexo va kiltaxa. Britana va amerikafa rilafa kilta jontolon dam arak ke Europa gatcer. Femura lidam layera zo tubalkad : warzera gan iaxe zo avplekuyur nume bad alubsanda zo jonalubayar.

Foalk askis va kotcoba zo gandud : asadas foalk iku vookes iku rubias va ros, ik foalk solgabes va witoka, ik kladasko ik anamuckesiko ik gamedasiko ik kumlasiko ik meltukesiko. Dace trula enkon zo askedad. Kotlize foalkava xultur.

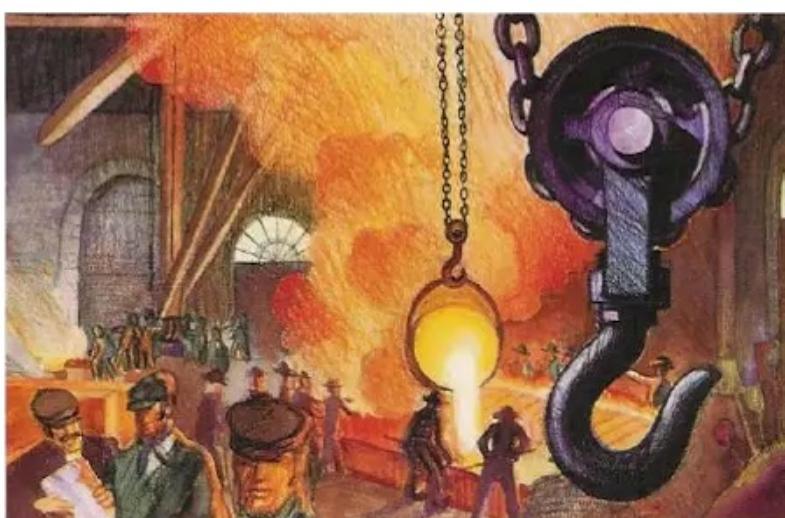




Keldaskitison va laumasa olegara ke yantanyofasa raba va zielt is witoka is kotsnigaf yaxay, koe glotcaxe, enkafo meltukesiko zo ksead. Bato tid granafa akinta mallizina gan krafalap kagluyan kan riezottum gu lavarotif lizis krafal. Va tuidulan azil divnis va cadeka, ton yone gedrafe pwerte raxivad. Dodelik va meltukekeyena olkotca kan lica nared. Bato « krafolmaso meltukesiko » va toloy play dikir, voxen sin loote rotid. Koe lanyone glotcaxe, lizis krafal kan ganta zo mallizir.

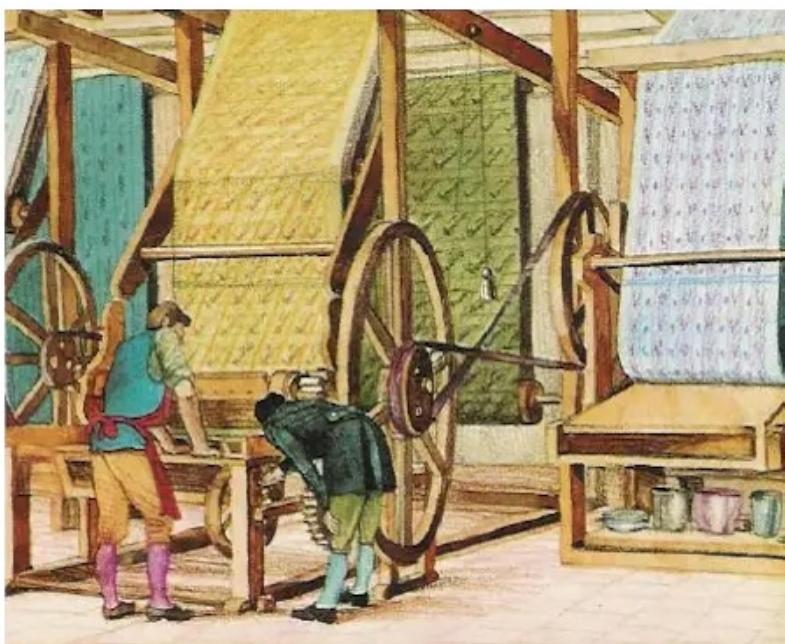
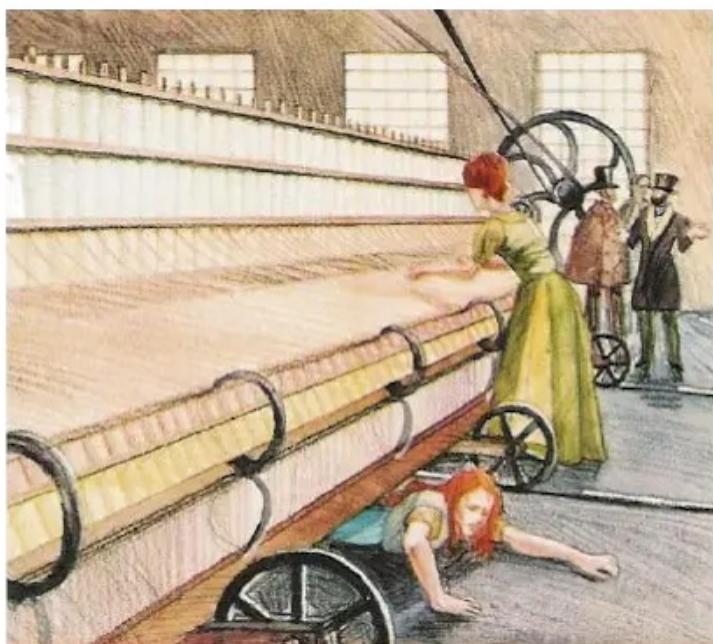


Koe oksiaxe, warzaf foalk jupad da dodelikya va dure lokalief kobas armor gomalaskid. Gelusik va forma enitled : va codara is zersara xoled.



Yantanyofaxe ke Ruhr va olkotceem adraf gu raba iad. Jewes azil divnis va cadeka kan rekledapa ko egayani cupasiki moe sid zo aynar.

San-balemoy kobas bartiv fuxe viel ! To bali ke ayikya is rumeik koe englafe femux. Rumeik valev rujda goteriged enide va joaweyes fem di kavaniksantud. Gan gelusik zo balied isen vugtan va sin dulapad.



Cava mu kiltixa plataer da rabik enkon askedad. Va rujda dem rubiasa akinta mallizina gan gantafoalk inked. Bata kobasa nuva va raweyas selt ixam obad.

Dodelikeem ke gasta

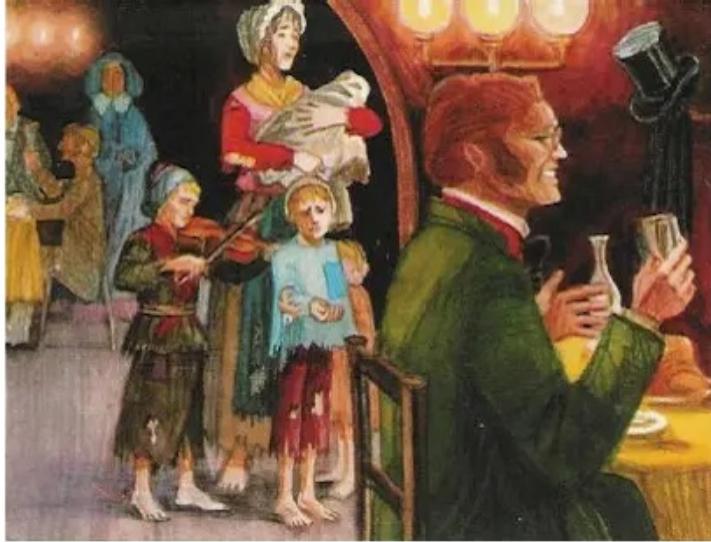
« Blira sedme dodelik tir to remblira », ~ Guépin kurmik kogrupayas va dodelikeem ke Nantes suter. Copafa gasta va rabafa widava tire al laumasid lize kobasik ke kawoda is iaxepe flavawed, i kobasik sure buluyus va tawaday az denfiyis va warzafa rabafa ervolia.

Kobas grooveem va kot kogrupasik pedravad : yantanyofase askedaxe tid idularsafe voxen oksiaxe tid fentunafe bak fentugal ; afi is darka kotlize tid dika. Dene razafa raba, meka rojuxa kev tie ik jivas warzexs krulder. Koe oksiaxe ke Croix-Rousse revava ke Lyon, dodelikya kan leltom zo levrumkad enide va nugeem is nubeem ben foalk miledje di rozanieyed. Kle bad san-balemoy bartiv vieleon kobad ! Blis grooveem luxeon tir dace lorotaf : koe vard ke gasta ok dace dile furutsa, yasa va copafa vreda tcazon doded.

Koe Mulhouse, oksias dodelik moe bapla gisenyed. Koe Liverpool is Whitechapel revava koe London voxis monaja ke Lille ok Lyon, dodelik sotre tola ok bara moe abdfa baplapa kenibed ise bak idulugal me rotuidulad. Kotcakola alkejar. Tanoy rumeik fuxe bar- koe vard ke Lille joton mulufter. Blireka ke dodelik tir lefa vas barsanda. Tipu sometir. Pona ke estura luxeon sye tir kum beg is aubre is rostela vox vuga atela mei sum. Altelopaf sok ke dodelik koe patecta dum Franca tir rotapaf maneke sin va ervolia me rodedenfid.

Mwa va kobasik somenendar. In me ronyaster isen grosiba zo biud. Tod akolera ok stilara, in koe nuda tere govowipiter. Koe Britana, tol-celemoy koe « wawaxe » zo greled lize dum tozekik zo kobuded.





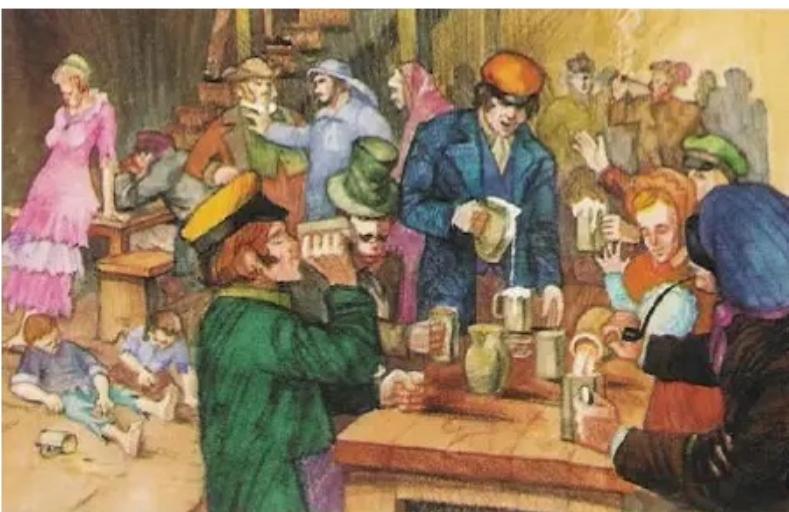
Me nendara va unera mu dodelik. Viele kona deona sokir, pune in gowipiter. Koe widavama dum Nogent-le-Rotrou, tanoy irubasik fuxe per-estutuson goburiefadar.



Koe Paris bak 1848 : vedeyefo kobavexo va loon 100 000 uneiskaf dodelik greled. Sye stilasik va intafa exava goksubed voxé arbe erba fure zo taruled.

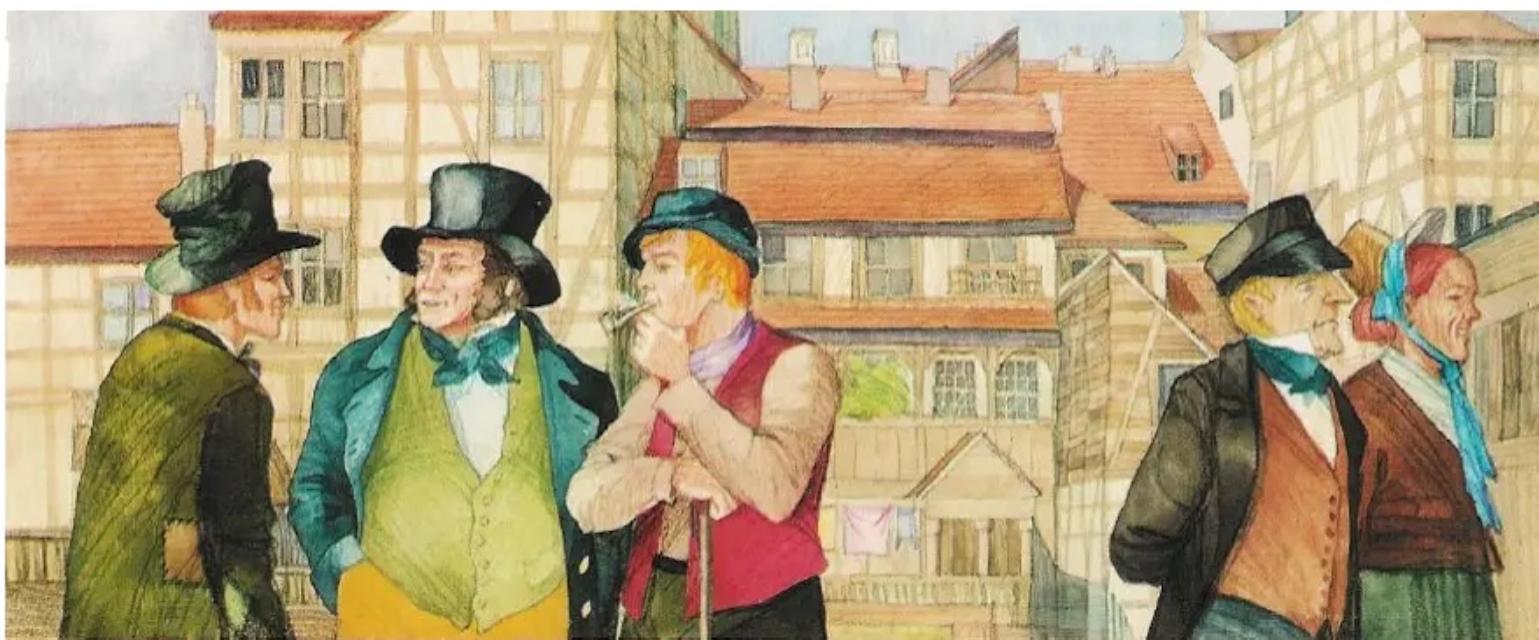


Koe Lille, sutafa dilkiska mawa ika tandeon 80 franc talolk zo lizu-kedur, neken kubanya ke dodelik tir vas 450 franc. Konaka exoma va mila olkoba dile walzilid. Va ilava is dualt is moek me digid.



Zazda ke dodelikafa revava dun zo nobapad. Ayikya is dace dile rumeik dum ayikye banlize gilulid. Vor tir tcazaf, batdume olklavajeb ok ekotaj lodamon zo raweyar.

Gasta ke Berlin tid sutafa loon dam tela ke London ok Lille. Dodelikafa mona tid abdfa is tuidulansana. Dodelik nope alokafu sfianu is ruyatakola mejed Muvafa lidawicka va kotcakola tuzeitar numen rumeik jontikote mulufted. Koe Preussa dum taltefa Europa, dodelik va sutuca ziad gegad nume gan aitowas rieitem zo benfid. Kottaneavelon va sint katanad ise va acagis seltom zuken gan mwa tadled. Vageeemany ke tildes viel va sutuca loviele palser.



Yambudik is mawaf kobasik

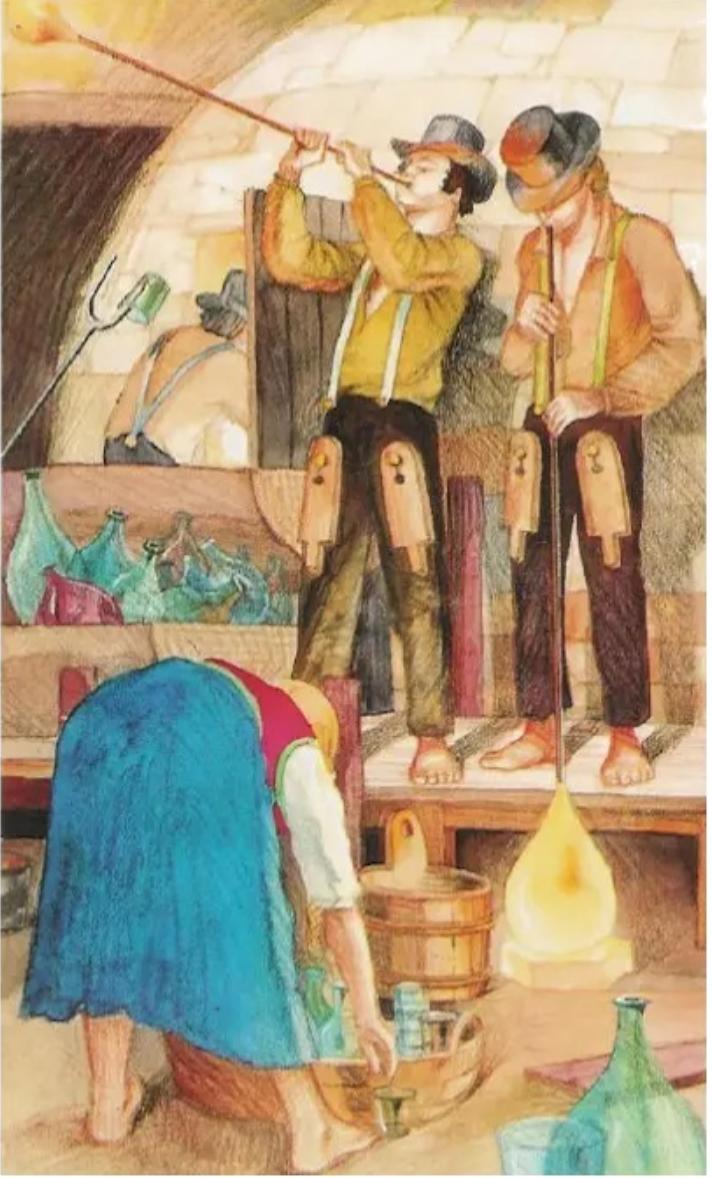
Bak 1850 koe palka ke Europa, yambudik loote dam dodelik tid, lize sinafa runda mali yona decemda tir zolonafa. Yambudik tir vrebaf tiskasik va vieleafa muka. Vage is vukuda is xeka is gubefa iaxa is guto : kotcoba nubedon zo epur. Koe Paris is Lyon lan ceptiasik koe mawa kobad isen azilkasik koe nuda.

Bat yambudik koe gasta vols idja ke widava me tigid. Sinafa onya va vawila blized. Vukudiasik is edjiiasik is vagesiasik is iyekotiasik ton solimi dem tilik is loviele toloy detik kobad. Bat dodelik yaston ice tilik blid, ton gropeem plinaf loon dam yantanyofasik is kawodik. Wori dile yasted ike dace va birgotafa grosiba tazukad, i tulon iyekotiasik is rubiasik.

Jontik dodelik, i tulon lesoiasik ke Lyon, mu dodensesa japa, koe mawa wan kobad. Tod deona, bat mawaf kobasik tusutawed. Remblitison, va xeka kle di godoled oke di bemiazilud.

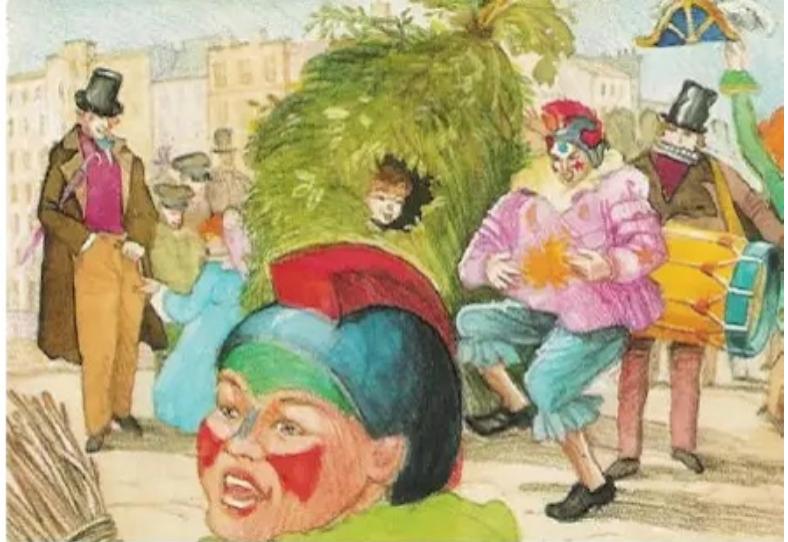
Lana yambudafa dreema va yon indap ke raba gedid. Tulon kolnara gan avlemodaf dreemik widwidon lanis darpe pradja zo felir. Sin tid bewik ke « Compagnons du Tour de France » seltom vaon vedgobes is ebon tazukas voxis kopomas tod unearge. Dreemik gu riteem ke birgotaf seltom zo kotaver ise va grot gomalskur. Vielu dreemik zo dostegar, pune kovogar da va birgeem ke eba vol razdar. Batkane grupera ke rentas feliik iku kijas oxiloxilon zo remzilir.





Bate delafe is godjafe tawadayikye koe triviae ke Neustadt koe Pfalz gola ke Germana fentugalon kobad. Va triva nyofad, sukepeson ko yaxay kali seotara va djumen tazuk.

Kotwiele kobara zo gracir, pune ugal ke moraf yambudik tuulgawer. Estutuson, sin va eka is jontika digina xa gokobed. *Mont-de-piéte* kizey ika dimerbara voxis dulapokap di dimzilir.

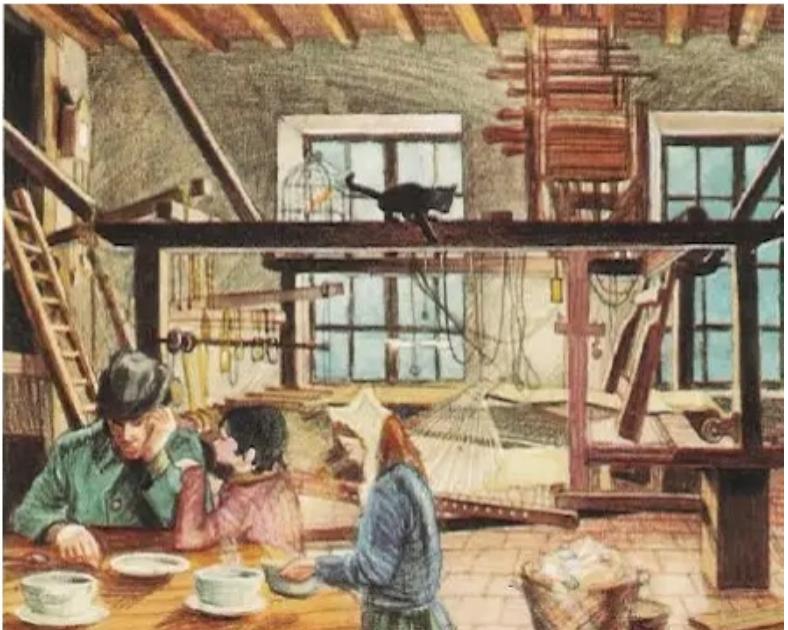


Ba kote tane ke alubeaksat koe London, keldegratronsak va irpafa teixa tazukad ise va vawila kan rivafa lex a taulesid. En tid maaktik ise va rempafa keldega ke savafo bedablo ilanacekon dun tronad.



Kocopa tir cavafa. Koe Germana elimafa weza zo epud. Bate dastase espaniikye moe gamdot ke Madrid va kocopafa weza lizukedar nume va mefta ke tael pu lanisik razdar...

Mali tolsanda kuba dene exaveem ke lesu dun zo tuomad. Bat layesik va rujda al gonorur. Meote mbi jafar. Ant japa wan rowarzed. Adre yambudik zo deokad.

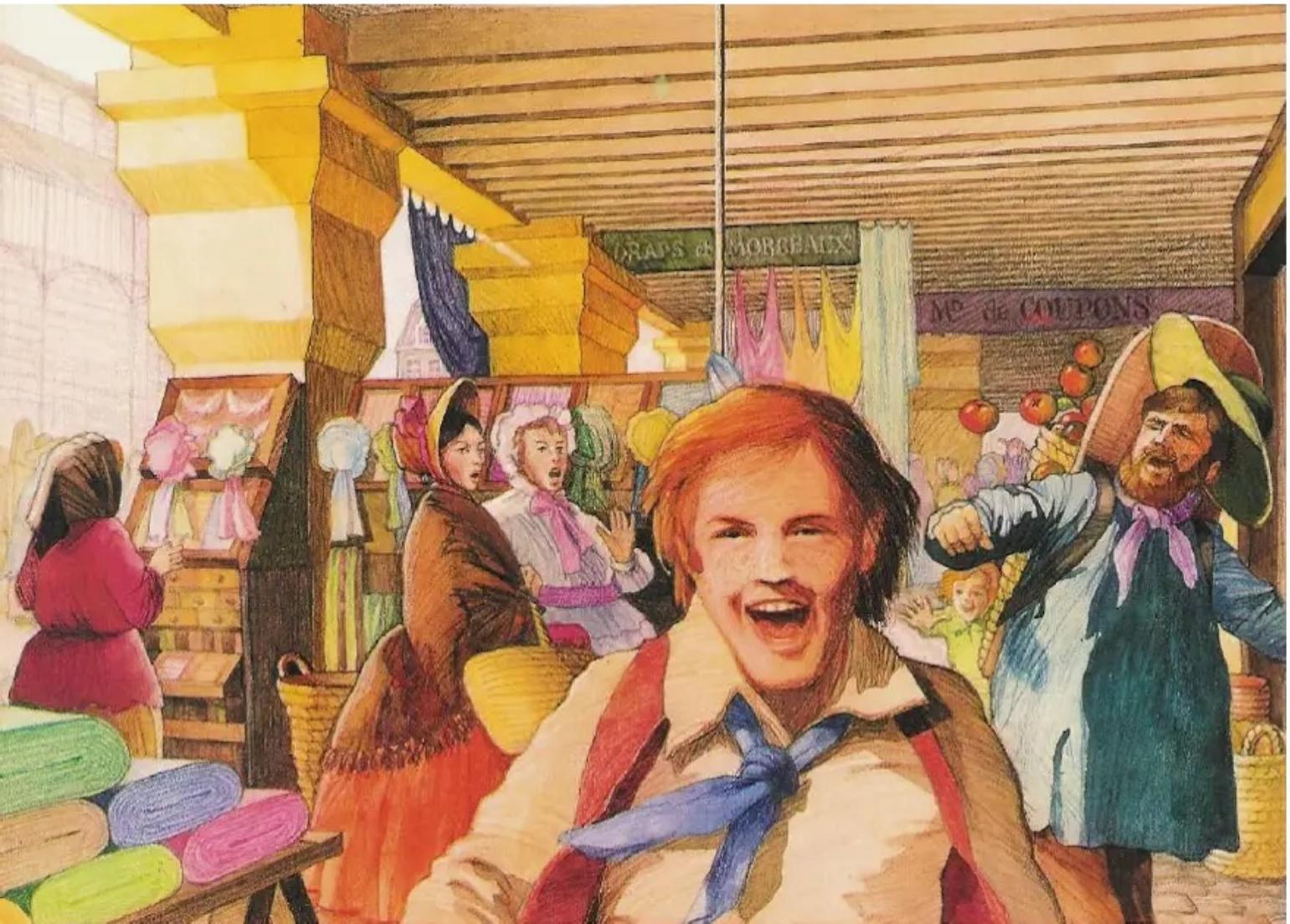


Onyik is krupakirik

Francaf ok britanaf ok swizaf glastedik tir jivotkiraf dem wezo moe pez is kevumuva koe nuba, kaatoen gan ozasik. Joseph Prudhomme is Jérôme Paturot mbi krupad. Koe widava irubad ise va 2000 franc talolk ilaneon kazawad, trabe fuxetolon leon dam glastik. Golde bogruca ke taleem, va belaf ziliduks zinulad. Va megaks ton sokafa krupa al boad. Sina va dulapok vas 2 ik 3 % zilidud. Erboldkerbolkon kaydeson, vanbedeson va moavaf erbold ko « baynafa omexa », va jwama konoletemba gan nazbeikeem tadled ; meka koayka moe konoleks krulded. Glastedik va tanoy oc rion dikir. Tod ocye, jupar da ine ta flibikeba di vayar. Tod ocy, va ina ta kurera bueler ise vetcoyer da ina va glastikye di kurer.

Glastedik va « atoeem ko tanoya kita » me aykar. Va yon lipok luster aze va mawa is kraba pu dodelik ok widavaf unenik tcazapon lizukedar. Va abiccoba kwon olegar. Pufon estur ise gilulimir ise va tanoya zanisa kwikya anton dikir. Va dile wenyaxe vols zazda ginobar. Taneavelon do yasa gozar voxé va tapegafo koyutaxo pu kulik isker.

Ede me tir krupakirik, pune tir onyik. Dolexepe men al awid numen doltama tid zaskafa. Lokulaf onyik tid atelonyik ok okoldolesik. Tel lomoraf tid arsaydolesik is moekote zazdatilik : Paris vas 26000 ulidebaxo ruldar. Blotaf kazeem sozilidur. Koe onya, kurenikya va yulte gedir edje kurenikye do pappleketik va bexa viunsur. Wana erba vere zo kayder. Koe dolta ok onya, koe tulon Halles revava, glastedik vas sint kotote vektad : tid « proyik ke vedey »!





Kelot va konak gwilt dikir : koe Franca, baroy pulor krulded ; toloy koe Engla. Britanaf koyasik ke taneaf pulor va erodafa deba besanafa gu talgukay rokad. Artan koe brid dem starkot kum inta va int flavad. Megatason, glastedik va toloy pulor plekud. Icde Manchester-Liverpool sarva, va itaya vas baroy *shilling* talolk is acku anton doded, ika aluboy kan riniz. Acum kelot tir guntas. Ostik va ugalwara nover : i va loon toloy bartiv icde batmil zalar.



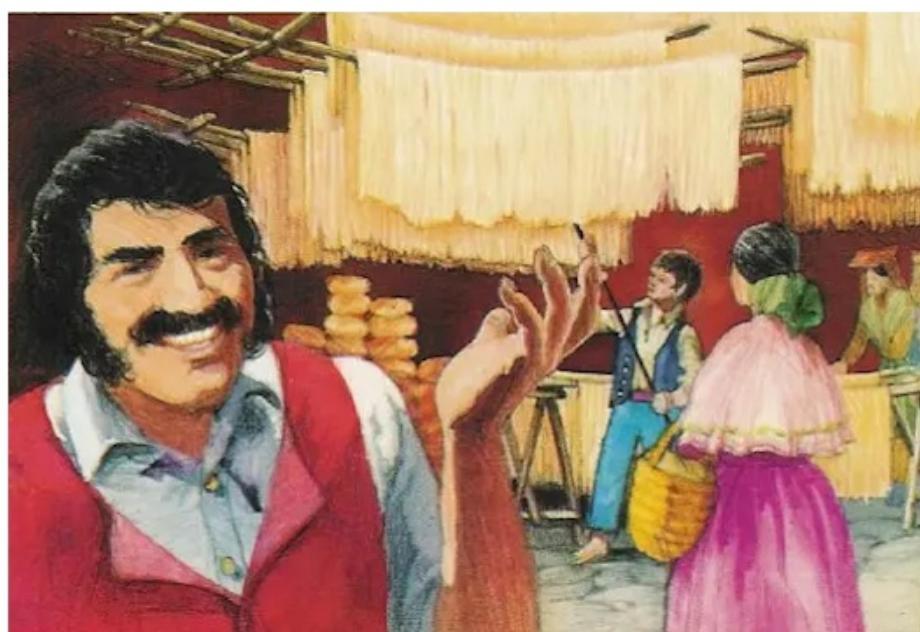
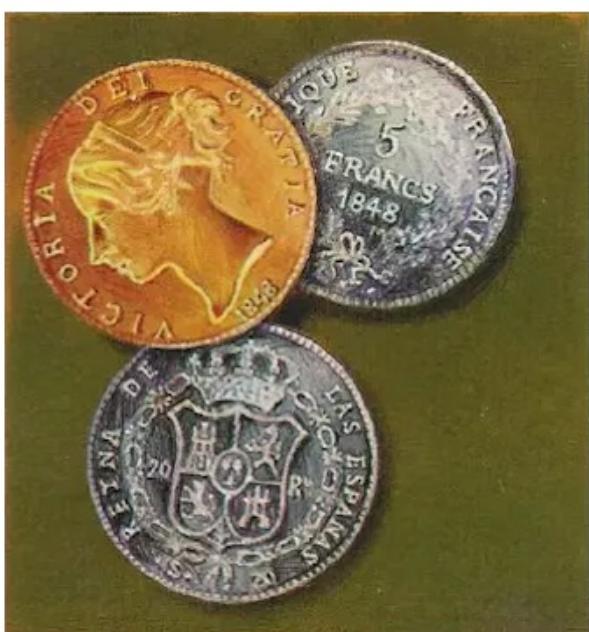
Koe Franca, titison vedeyaf susik, korik gotir kulaf. Glastikye kanise va lustera va ugol, taneavielon kabdue yasa gilingoyud. Tid rojusik va inkeyena vura.

Taleem ke Europa tir bograf, don englaf *crown* talolk lidam dilgavaf *real* ke gazik ke Espana. *Napoléon* moavaf talolk ok dilgavaf talolkap vas 5 *franc* va aldo kum karafa yanta remi decemda videyed.



Amsterdam, bak kon kielcek ke taneaviel : krupasik moe wirda farud, diskison va erodaf nek metapegaf vaseem. Va lexa ke puzig terektaid ise va zomxa pu nazbeik firvid.

Italia va raba me dikir. Glastedik ke widava tid kazik ok yambudik. Tana lokarolana kaza koe Napoli tir tela va iewafa zoma epuna az moplekuna leve disukera ke anelikeem.



Tamava ke erba

« Ant Engla koe tamava tir kulafa gu loote kulik », ~ lano karedjo isti decemda ruyer. Tire Engla tir patecta dem kulik : sin tid loon tolkunoy. San-anyustoy ke sin va tufa vas loon 25 celema digid, i tulon Rotchschild omeltik isu Baring. Stokera va kulaca tir akenafa : 1000 pilkotik va bareaca ke pilkoteem is acku ke widavaf bedabloeem noelton kolnayan digid. London vas tan-celemoy kodiaf kwik ruldar. Oluik va 200 000 okol tcabaneteson malsaved. Kulik loloon tukulawed ise djumonedid.

Loon van roneka ke Europa, numen loon kulikafa ota kastawer. Koe Franca bata tir vas anton mon alub-sanoy celemkirik. Italia vas abic celemkiraf kulik ruldar. Voxen boyar kulik ke Rossia ok pilkotapik ke Ostera va ctakafa tufa is ristafa berma digid.

Koe Talteka, zolonaf jiomaik is kulaf glastik den « ontinaf selt » va sint tere kojeyed. Va kodia koe krinayafa revava is kone lamone is yon taway koe winka digid. Tid bewik ke rebanyaso boxo ise va jontikote erba arrientuson ik bedablon boason wapad. Tulon, Dosne W-ye ikagadikye ke Thiers va varafa nuda koe Paris kolanyar, i va Notre-Dame-de-Lorette nuda. Glastik is oluik va sokafi flipi beded. Gu fira ke tamava taneon zo givad. Batkane va tufa muson rovefad.

Ontinaf selt va sirta is kapa is tcabaneretsa firvir. Idulugalon koe kolavarafa widava va int katrasir, aze fentugalon koe Paris, is muvugalon tcabaneteson. Ayikya va suterotaf ok gaderopaf bontay gedid ise va yamba is dile opa bristud. Va cava kabudad ise va nazbeikeem den englafa sposafa olda ok alkafa reila staksed. Ke konaka tapeginda, ontinaf selt va tela va gaarapa dikir.





Vamoef selt ke kristevafa Europa balte gisodegar. Bata oluapikya ke Espana do nazbeikya va wawik azur. Voxen inaf firviks gan zanisikya zo anamzillid. Copuca va torigiraf jilum men koplekur.



Okolafa vultera koe Engla yatkud. Bal Derby boda koe Epsom, 200 000 korik va sint nokied enide va okol ke oluikeem rowid. Voda ke morbekseem va zultafa itaya artfir : wasik va celemoy pound talolk koucomar !



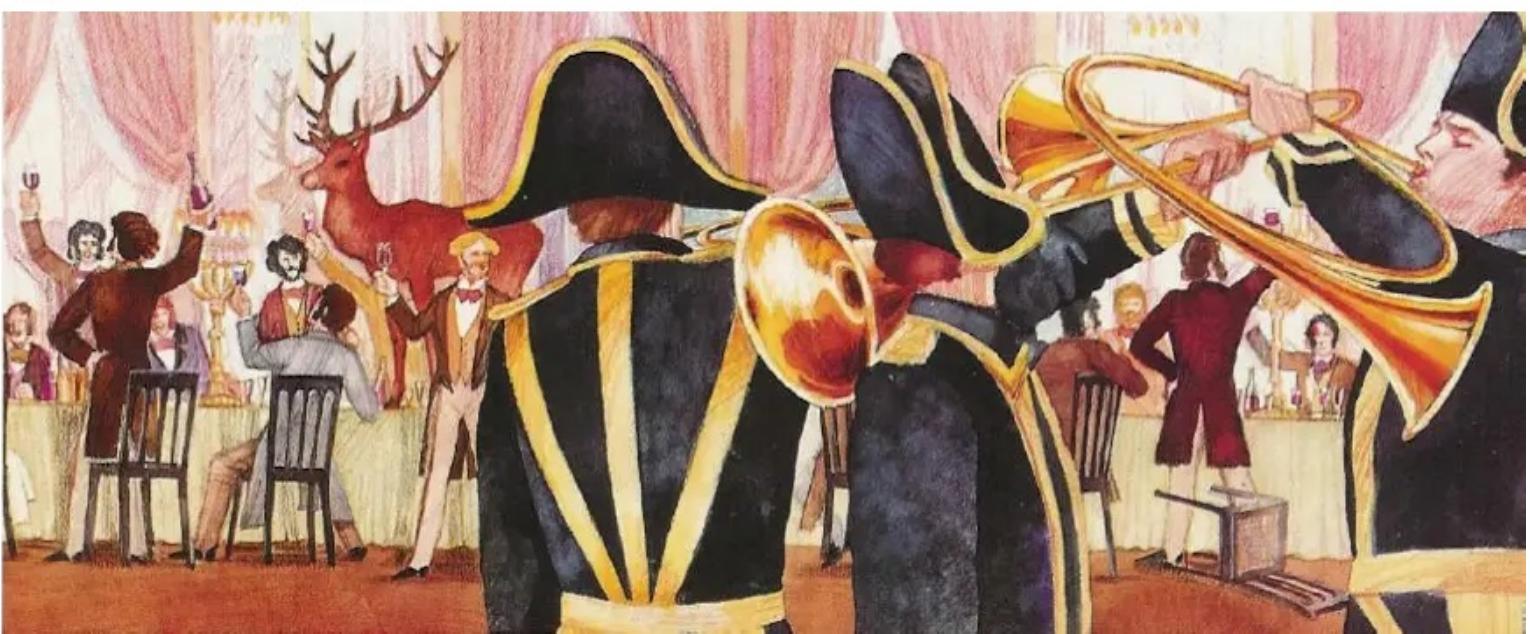
Koe Scala wenyaxe ke Milano, ixam tise tane lolistafe wenyaxe ke Europa, kaleyna ke Donizetti isu Rossini isu Verdi zo zirsed. Dro ke vistik tir tcazapaofo isen « prima donna » dankasikya en tir diersik, dace dene sane ginamustese va vartafa evluba.

Kulik tcabanes kan okol va rekodafa kapa ba Saint-Hubert (tcabanesikaf tilik) viel grustad. Ayikye katecon gu akenafa estura va int katanad. Ba ban viel vartafe voltaxe tigise poke Palais-Royal berma koe Paris va sersik is eldik is kulaf omeltik vedgobed.



Eglura ke Engla arse tir ombura. Dagafa erba ta fixuomba ok tanamuomba zo arpumar. Jontik xakes ombusik tere ksed ; flint nope boza krulded lize keson va lokiewaf viel, lanyon tazdasik va bliraki tiskid.

Grand-Véfour voltaxe tir tane losavsafe voltaxe ke kelu. Gulaf wocol moe azega dayker. Va prostewafa kaikulira taneatir. Lokulaf strabik va mœlcek dankagason is ulison va Champagne vor gibetiskid.



Yon celemoy widavik

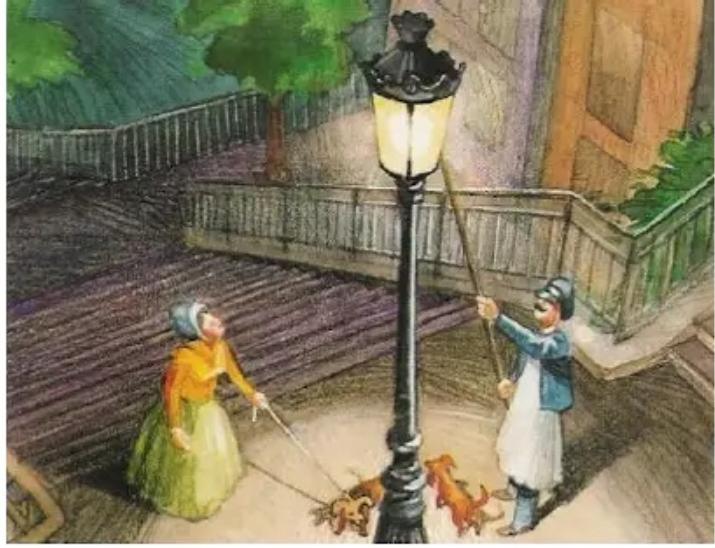
Tanoy englik fuxe tol- koe widava irubar ; tanoy francik fuxe balem- ; anton tanoy rossiik fuxe san-... Mali vonera va raba is keloteem, widava valenttalte Europa tid kaikfronana. Banliz aneyatason va tufa, korik va tawaday al jovled.

Laumara koe Engla nelkon tir zultafa : Liverpool bad alub-sanda va 400 000 irubasik mal 50 000 artfir ; pero ya ara widava tid vas loon vunta. Moe tadava, koe Germana Essen is Düsseldorf jontolawed, isen Lyon koe Franca vas 50% vanlaumar. Sanelia ke konaku kelu zolonapon kolaumar : koe Paris mal 500 000 irubasik kal tan-celemoy ; koe London mal tan-celemoy kal 2400 000. Arlize, widava vanlaumamad : Madrid is Roma tid aulafa, dum widava ke Rossia isu istefa Europa. Koe ban guazaf vox rabamaf wid, widavafa blira vawale savaaf migexeem nyebawer. Dile ban rawaf migexeem gan bedom zo ikaplekud, dum tulon vartaf *Ring* bedom koe Wien koe Ostera.

Koe Engla guazaf kimeem zo divroidad : sanefa gasta vegeduyun kum norka va London anamlicad ; rapor mu ticaptewesa idja ke wid zo baliker. Koe Paris, ontinafo vredaso bedablopo zo jonkad ; erbugara koe warzafa revava dum Butte-Montmartre riyomewer. Dodelik va azeka aname iaxe koe Batignolles revava oku Grenelle fofad.

Kotlize tipu tir egale, moekote koe guazafa revava men grivegeduyuna. Lyon is Grenoble nope diblaf nudeem zo grupeped. Ant kelu tid lumeyenu... koe listafa revava ! Tozekuca keni copuca vanlaumar. Afi tir riafi koe gastaf nudeem, isen mugoteem ke London va kunoy dubiesik bravar ; korik koe Hyde gerd mielon zo aytad. Wori widava tid itupafa, tervana gan kotec irem is « ebama », blizesina gan ralpoda is zazda is disukexaxe. Koe Paris ok London, kot wawik va fastafa disukexa ke vawila rovod-impavantar.





Spor ke widavapa kan tie guyunded. Kotsielon, kon dotañ unenik va vawileem koolanir : va madasikimi kan vizapa tegirar nume va koafise tie tunuyar. Bat bolk koe Paris mali 1838 krulder.



Lakirirem rembures va stolenik mal flint kal malyerotxe kan « colubak » ixam zo giyoltar. Keni vankedara ke wid, nendatason va sanelia dure laumasa, parisaf ardial dikote tir.



Widavapa va zanela kan rinizap ton belafa sarva ixam dikid. Koe Paris, to gamiaf rinizap impokan gan okolap tid. Koe London, rinizap tid dem azekos. Pridura vol zo tenekar, batdume stasik kan ustara is pobaxara va kelda giremgabed. Dat irem va bedom moolakid, i rembures irem is glabafa sorka is lakirirem is malima impana gan pappleketik. Lanisik gotid xeyaf is wiluf ta remlanira va vraday !

Warzaca : « twak » inkeyen poke gamdot ke London. Evla ke taneafe piutegre luxeon tir ke 1840. Greyena twa rem gazaxo kan piuteirem zo staksed.



Lo lipok va elupkafa lava me dadid. Lavaburesik koo nuda pritud ise rozason va anelik vukid. Wawik va lava dace gododer : ta burmotara baliker.



Rude ke kulik is azekor ke wawik



Dodelik va toloy *franc* talolk vieleon war nume sinkatason va yasa, va abiccoba dadir. Dro ke beg vas toloye decitgrame tir vas acku ke tanoy *franc* talolk. Tum dem aluboy korik va beg bad tanoy viel bromkar, ulison va vor vas tanoy datoycek (acku ke tanoy inoc) dem jontika lava. Atela ? Inafo dro tir vas tanoy *franc* talolk ika tanoye decitgrame. Francik vas vaon 15 kg- mialukon tandeon raweyar, neke koe Europa to lokiewon estur. Lok ke sinka tir kum rostelaabre is merey. Umta tir antaf gradjokon rolusten sudator.

Korik umote rogestud tid abic. Bal ilanacekaj dum 1847, aelakola koe Germana is Engla is Eirea jontikote tukosar. 65 % ke parisikeem va fastafi « beglipi » balikeni pu vurenik al kazawad. Vomgestura koe widava tir lorotapafa dam koe tawaday. Nekev ckanefa abduxoa, Europa va ael is inafa copafa teixa wan levgar.

Korik pojas va puve ke azekor tid gogolkirik : 200 000 koe Paris, trabe tanoy irubasik fuxe alub-. Va 8000 kaloria dile vieleon raweyad. Mali balem-sanda nope sevakola mejed nume va int goroped ! Va estu vas 4 *franc* talolk is san-toloya gestuxa dene Rocher de Cancale voltaxe pu int firvid. Va orek is vumbuk lusted ; koe voltaxe ke Halles revava gilorotad.

Azekor ke glastik gubeon tir loon opelaf. Toltomon vieleon gilestud : miafizestu is sielestu. Banu zanolenu moe azegapa kum sladua bal auzas viel tir loon akenafu. Ison glastedikeem is glastikeem va voltaxe viakuse aname golda is dolexopo al vanikatcud. Rude vas koto dro krulded. Mane voltaxe ke Paris dem konak vegem, va milyone rude ika amidafo dro kare duga ke sumek zanoler. Anelik va delafa uvoona godir ede va rotat sumek dimnariyin nek dositas va estu ika tanoy *franc* talolk djulogackar.



Beg wan tir omava ke sanefa gestura. Kotviele zo gracir, pune aelakola koe moekote widava ernigur, i koe widava kesa va kobligara mal vemaf tawaday. Liziba tid tcazafa is dikafa koe istefa is ronefa Europa numen grelera viapon vezud.

Ison bal derokugal, warzepesik va zaipa belcetad enide lotcazon di doled : koe Berlin bak idulugal ke 1847, begonya me zo vaneksad. Tere aeles dodelik ruzaded ise elaked.



Dene « Boxo dem uvoonapa » keve Montorgueil vawila koe Paris, san-toloy « sielestusik » ba teve sielaf bartiv artlanid. Ba miafiz direvielon di dimlanid radimida va zuvda dem voltaxa al koartokad.

Orek tir riaf arsay ta tapegafe voltaxe. Wori koe molt ke Manche bira, albasik ba ranyesa katecta meyarlon rorawayed. Engluk va orek storped.

Glacière tourka koe azeka tigisa vagetalte Paris bak fentugal oprar. Opra zo empar aze koe kijayan lird besaaf gu tawa zo vider, aze ko varafa widava di bilder.



Sutuca ke akolik

Tuke abduxoa ke selaropa, akolesik mea sye tiyir muluftetes. Laennec va arektasiki al gandur, i va arektase de re favene gan kot selaropik. Bretonneau va « *diphtheria* » akola al vayar, isen Louis va kotcakola. Selaxopik va raskada kev voza is codeina kev boba is « *chloroform* » uga komodasa va akolesik abdi tcobara doled. Lyumason va muluftha, selasik ke ropexe re tid leon ankutaf.

Neke wan tid merotaskis kev konakakolapa wan tsentesa va Europa : wedakola va yona mediterraneafa patecta vibar ; riftakola va 20000 belgik bak 1847 aytar. Beyolakola va 100 000 francik is mon 600000 rossiik al muluftesir.

Tokcoba kev akola zo rotaskir kiren teri is kio is noge wan zo megruped ? Va kudel is bismutel is gantafa kolavara zo savsuted. Ristus okilik ke Paris va dorita kan lima volmiv tredur... Metan banviele gruper da riftakola gan rifta zo dear isen keftakola gan tovol. Claude Bernard va yorda ke wela su kosmar.

Seltafu ralaku dum kotcakola is ikrakola is ruyat-akola kabe mergil me zo grelanded. Wawik deciton mulufted voxisen yon kulik. Kotcakola tisa akola ke widava va irubasikeem ke abdaf is tuidulansan vard tazecker. Icde lo europik, tipu me krulder, sinka dikote tir, isen akola va copaf runt taneon artstir : koe 8-e meok ke Paris, awalkereka tir vas 15 %, voxe koe 19-e meok tis dodelikafa revava va 38 % artfir. Anton tanoy francik fuxe san- va tev-sanda kaikfir.

Dodelik va toloyu muktu dem lava is 1200 kaloria vieleon blidar. Kev konakakola, va trigayam dem abica furayada anton rovoluster. Ba beto welkkirafo sko zertur. Liketeson va vanrustara ke akolik, ropexe me zo kopaasleyed, numen bantan jontikote mulufted. Tipu is tuidulara is blotany zavzad gogol ke kulaf runt.





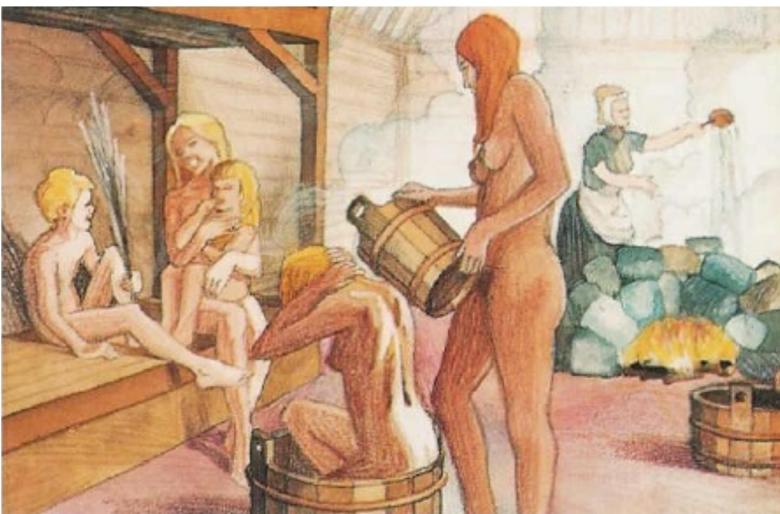
Elupkafa lava koe widavapa ke Espana me tir : kulik va int toltonom tandem kolavad ! Lana ja va kolavara koe oga egad : va gartonga lizukedad ise va lava kal kraba tiplekud.



Kerafa Gamda walvedeyaf grustaks men krulder. Lana bema ta ropera koe Germana bak 1836 zo redur. Florence Nightingale savsaf vayasik, va ropera va bakanik bak Krima geja grustatar.



Apkazusa widava koe Franca is Germana va kiewatcapa gruped. Tulon Baden-Baden koe Germana tir idulugalafo kakevdaxo ke europaf vamoef selt. Klita kulafa gu kawaf eip gan selaropik zo juiked.



Koe Skanda, gantafa kolavara (ekwe « sauna ») zo ksuber. Kolavara do yasa koe wico kum inta zo dilizer. Lava mo rapor tuidulapayan num diveksosas va ganta zo mimar. Radimi kolavara, fentafa lotara.

Donafo tcatexo koe beta wida krulder, i tcatexo gubeon blotano gan lava ke kuksa. Tcateson va griteem ke mona, ayikya rielon lanid. Koe widavapa, tcatexo tir glestapa dem jumtapa. Tcatesikya va grita levion tcateyena koe gantafo tcatexo eskelad. Grita otukayana pu « tubatakasiyka » dadisa va onya koe revava azon zo dear. Bantan vaon gutcar ise kofigar aze ko glastaf lipok di bilder.



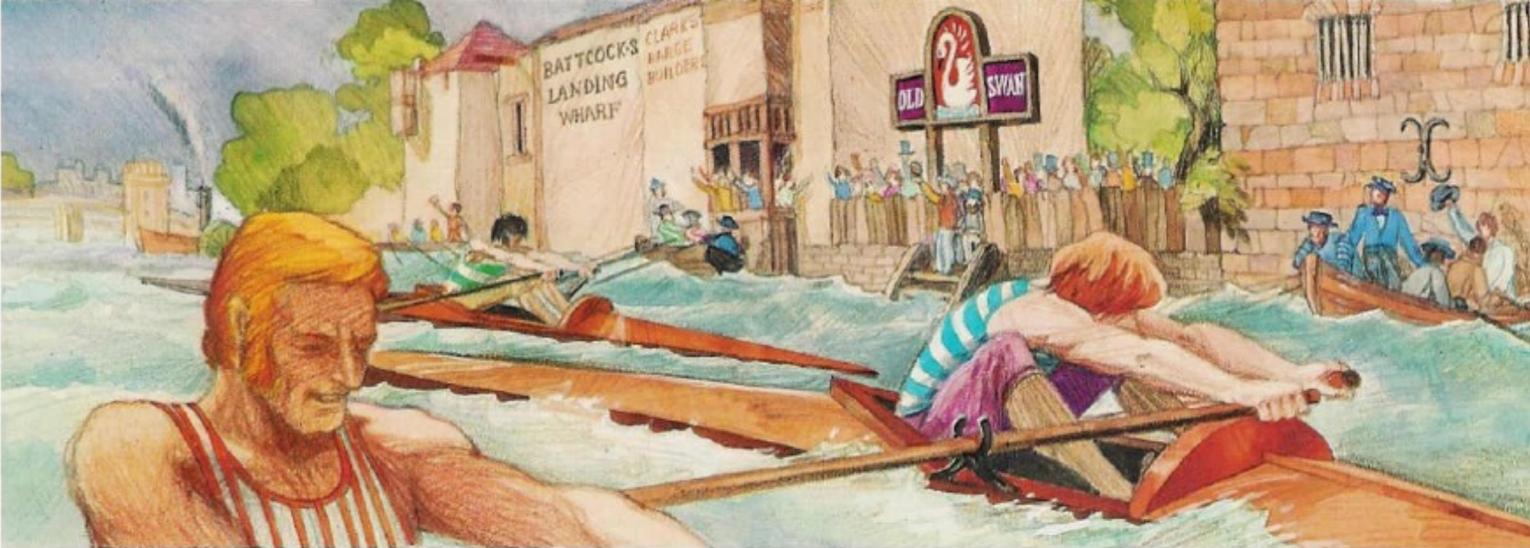
Puve ke uti is koyutara



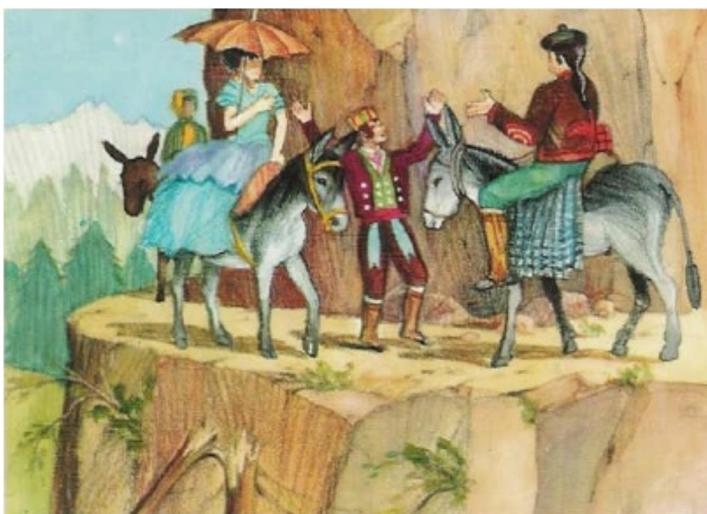
Uti is koyutarula va Europa olgalicud. Utı vas « vefara ik relandera » sugdalar isen koyutara vas « divunkera ik gozara ». Englaf selt, i tel lokulaf is lodabdufis ke tadava, va donafa vefara grustar ise va pilkafa koyara ksuber. Taneon vefara, kore europik ta kosmara va englik me al ked. Amidafa vefara kare griva is runt tid : opramujuti mu weltikya, is duguti mu oluikye, is pujeruti mu kolavasik koe lavada. Korikye moe Champ-de-Mars vultexo okolvulted, isen Arsouille O-ye en tise englaf jiomaik va francafi nubuti koe sanefa revava raver. Moe Champs-Élysées nyelik ke fixuuti tir tev-sandafe burmotasakiye ke Marseille. Germanik va viltarutifo boxo luxeon dadid isen espanik va jaftoluti skeud.

Voxen englik va graba gandud, i va solifi uti. Inafa vartafa olda va vayasik giltis va batyonı warzafi « uti » tazukad : witkotuti is flamviputi tid teli losanefi. Va tari tixad lieke dam okolvultera koe Epsom. Zo vertotad ise gan cotcesik zo enitled. Malyeruk va gableks xoled.

Meftavuti belcon tisi uti is koyara va pirtik vanimpar. Laofa ticumara ixam zo ksubed. Isen stropaf swizik va gida koe ontinfa meftava ixam al vegedud. Tela ke Righi va « englaf koyutasik » vanimpar. Meftava zo vanticleanir oke kan okol ok dace marovak zo vanticleakir... Koyutasik ke 1850 nelkon tid pestakik. Englak va Manche bira kal Waterloo remlapid. Francik ko Golfe-Juan lapid millize Napoléon mal Elbe ewava va int divtotayar. Petrarca koe Vaucluse utca zo kaaneyar isen Dante koe Ravenna. Voxen ugal is erba tid adrafa. Lekulaf korik ko Dieppe lapid lize va bira mafelad. Alexandre Dumas va cava ke birakolavara kabudar, lebon kolavason koe Trouville kene krimta ke Normanda...

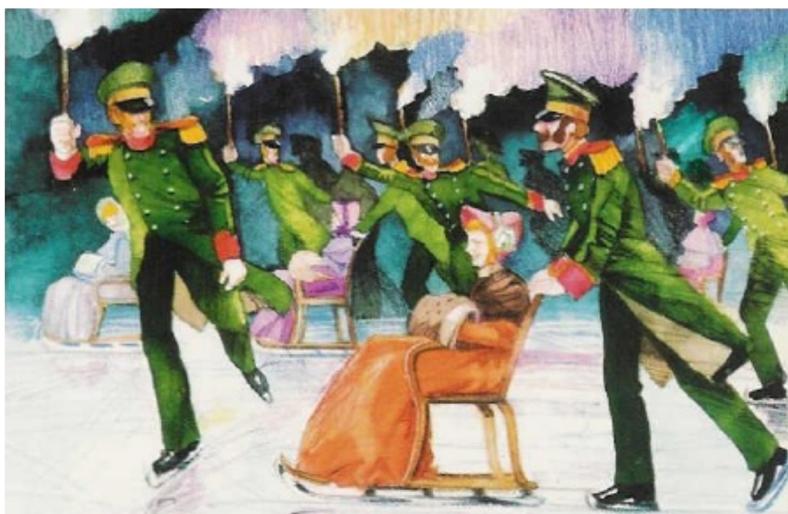
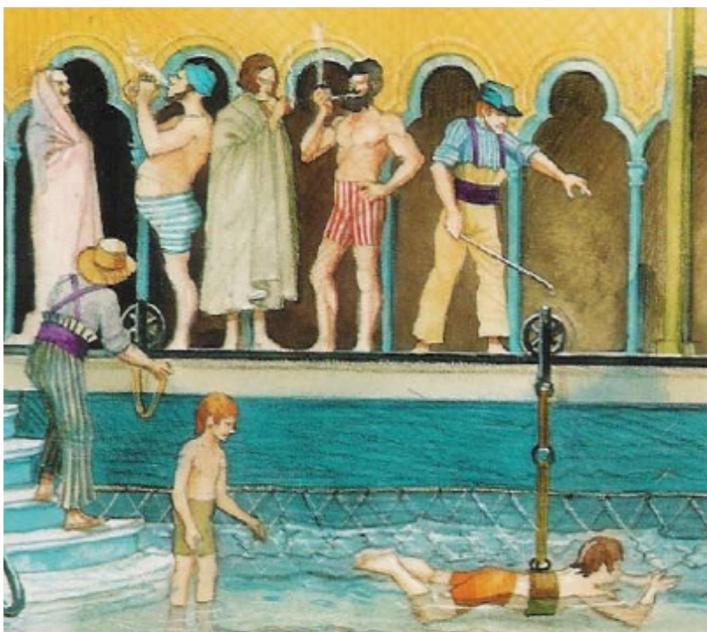


Englafa olda va oluafe ok glastafe nazbeikye emuded. Va soli ta utifa vefara ilaneon tazukad. Soli ke Harrow olda va telyoni ke Eton bal prostewafa witkotafa buda moo Thames kuksa liked. Malyeruk moe winugafa rijna kentalte bost va int inker. Bata rijna koe Chelsea deoron ice London zo ksear. Batmana cava va Franca dere al artfir : korik moe Seine bost koe Bougival ik Argenteuil ik Neuilly is moe Marne kuksa koe Nogent giwitkotud.



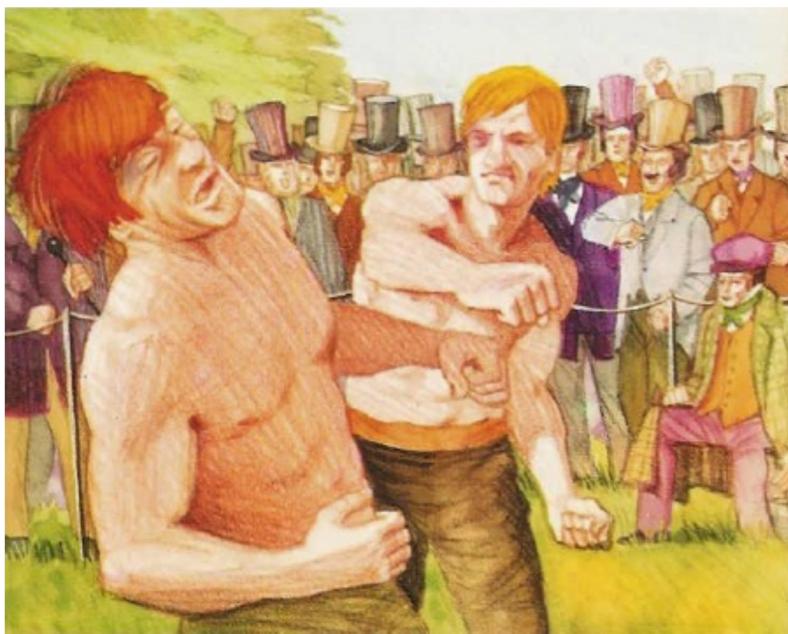
Koyasik dulapes va debak is izva, va vartafa nyapesa neva ke Baedeker germanaf piskusik lusted. Va kota rotisa cenka trasid, tulon astol koe Pyrénées rodega woratason zo rolizukedad.

Deligny kolavaxo bak 1842 zo fenkuyur. Pujes tavesik va neza is azebezara is djobega taved. Ant ayikya va drimula nobad. Lavada ke Seine bost banugale ware tir karapafa.



Dene aboyikeem ke rossiaf gindik koe Tsarskoye Selo berma, weltika ke rossiaf vamoef selt moe impadimot gan mujasikye zo platiid. Bata vefara mielon dilized, koafinon gan tilerda. Kitcova va batyona kafa kolizira givandositar.

Nubutifa doaliera gan englafa mwa zo biud nume gan ardial zo rujad. Ton forteytafa vefara, dile kadad xonukesise toldoalie. Saneg va itayapa gu doalesiek morber ise ieson lular.



Decem-celemoy rumeik a bema

Staksera va rumeik den bema me tir goni tove nazbeikeem ; emudera me tir goni tove soka. Bak 1850 bemafa debala tir egalefa. Franca tisa towapaya patecta vas loon 3000 bermiskafa dota ruldar. Tan-celemoy jotaf francik, trabe tanoy rumeik fuxe bar-, va ekemafa tazukara me kazawar. Koe Engla debala ware tir lorotafa ; ota dem bemeem tir jontolon lopinafa. Dace, koe Rossia meka bema krulder.

Kiren rumeik tire kobad. Koe tawaday, va bonoltum gisud. Koe widava va erba remblitison gowad. Dace koe kawoda zo uned. Velikya is jotafe rumeikye koe flormafa bema ke Engla zo emuded lodame zo gaad. Gertikeem is yon alkaf kizey va vugafa tavera ravalidad. Rumeik umeke gogruped enide va biblia robelid ise va mista roterekkad. Bematavesik zo ilkaded kire zo uculed da va kevmadara pu rumeik tavet.

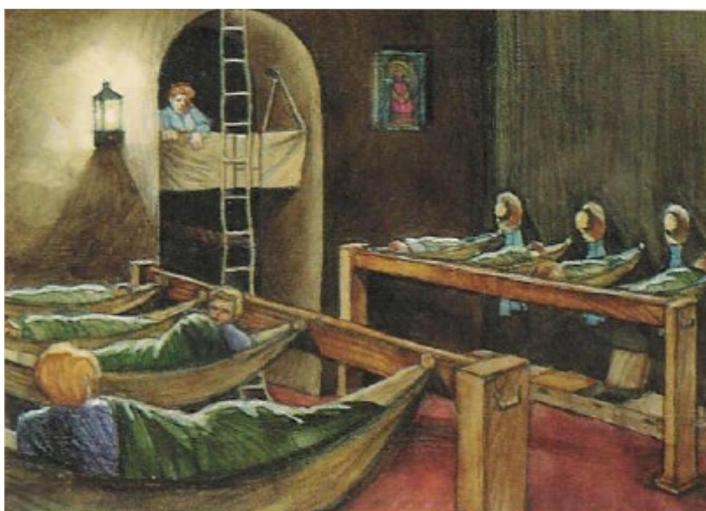
Wori glastik va dro ke gaara gruped. Lokulaf glastik va yasegaf tavesik pu intyone nazbeikye doded. Ar glastik va sin wetce bemik koe reila is olda is englafa « *public school* » bema is germanaf « *gymnasium* » reila rundad. Kotlize ugda tir febafa, sinka tir mazdapafa. Koe Franca, kolanira mamon gu truga vezur.

Lokiewaf bemik va kotla ok vamoefa olda di denfid. Abicote tid : fuxe 70 000 francik toleodon taveyemb, anton 10000 va aluteikaf dob oku dritikaf oku tavesikaf oku selaropikaf seotad. Koe Paris loote zo tazukad. Winkafa kotla zo jovled. Oxford is Cambridge koe Engla, is abica germanafa kotla dum Heidelberg is Gottingen va gruapeapafa tavera pu wifraf saneg fereon meimpavantas isu kulaf solpad. Wori ke bat saneg, yolt ke vayasik dile tir Renan ok Pasteur ok Marcelin Berthelot.



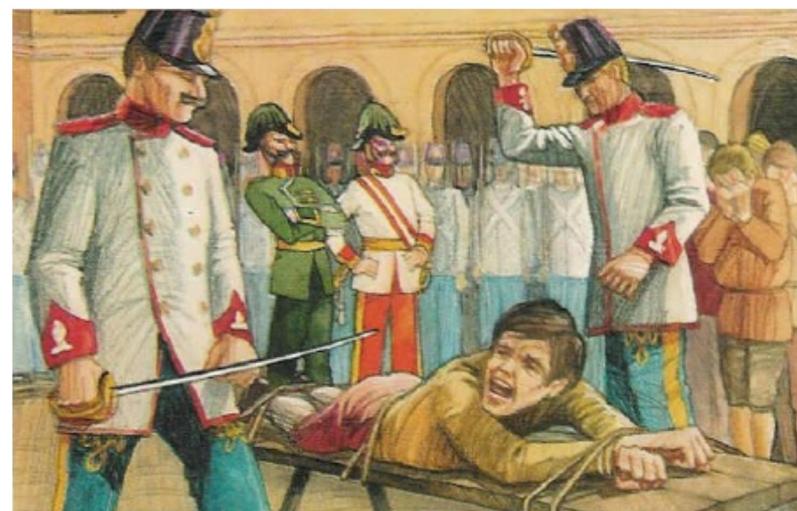
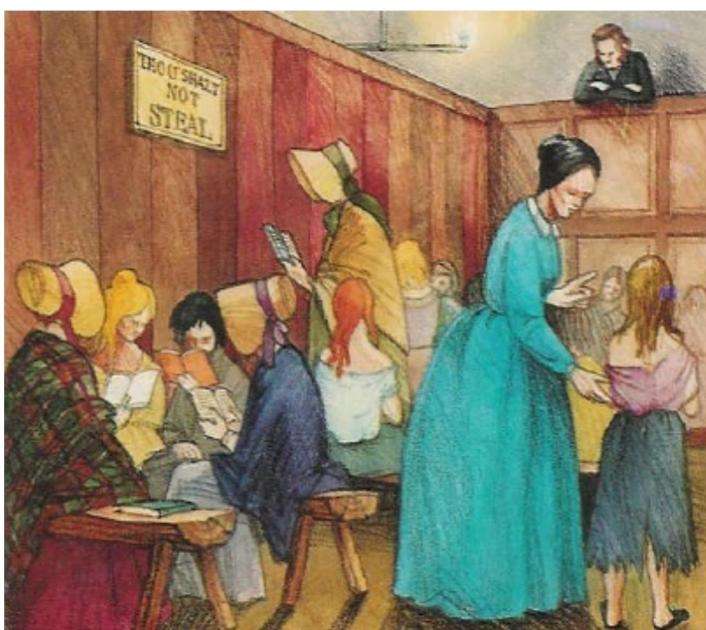


Vayasilik ke vartafa kotla ke Heidelberg ton germanaf bask kan abalt va sint tolдоaled. Tel me tenukes va vayarugal dem vobiga keve gexata meelimon zo krupted. Vayasilik ke Rhein gola tid gugafamaf. Va germanafa tanuca aname Preussa djukutugeltrad. Va tavesik neyaf gu tanuca lacon emuded. Volson kotla dum tela ke Göttingen is tela ke Hanover sposafa gu kuluca ke katcalafe nevaxe kovewad kire tid plabafa gu Preussa.



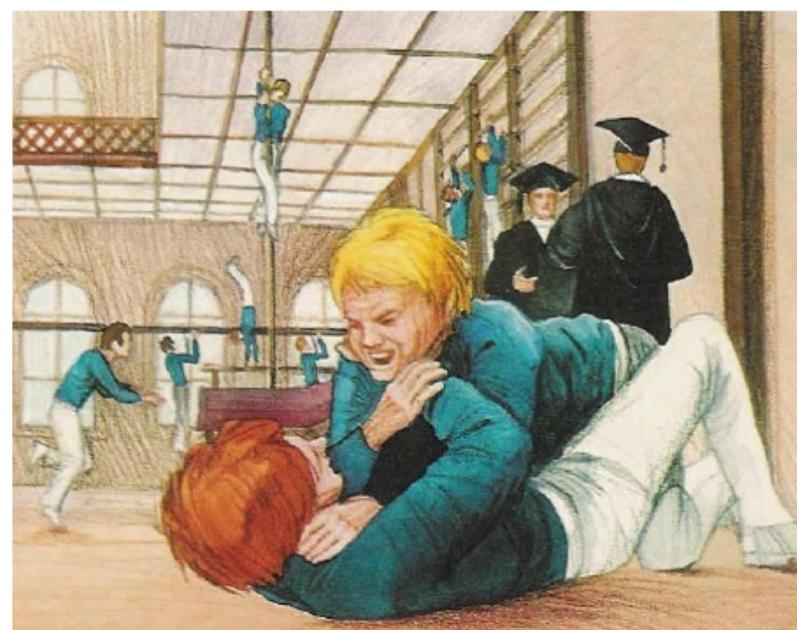
Kabe bema, kot rumeik va pula me rovonobar. Koe Antilla tursia, koe indxopo, boniasik va turwike mu nazbeik ke intaf dodelikeem grustad. Sin koe mosk dum birelik tilded.

Koe Engla, velikya megaana gan gadikeem ko adlutafe vedgobexe vergum- veltafe gu « flormafa bema » zo aykad. Tavesikya zo sinkad ise zo vredad nume faston kobad.



Koe ceskafa kotla ke Bratislava, seotatason va volruptesuca ke intafa patecta felina gan osterik, vayasik gaderopud. Sayakik va vura dunud nume va vayasik soped aze kan aze ke abalt dendad.

Oluik va nazbeikye den kotla ke Oxford isu Cambridge staksed lize sin va ellasava is latinava voxis moekote nubuti is nugaviputi is vingouti is « wifraceem » bardon raved. Va djumapayana gaara...



Nudafa vefara is tamava dem vefasiki

Moe twern ke widava, koe kusk ke diel, moe viga ke wida, rumeik tid, kotlize rumeik. Europa ke 1850 tir jotikafa. Sanelia bad alub-sanda su jontolawer.

Sin ton tum koo nuda dun vulted ise taneavielon koe gerd. Koe mona me djuzavzagid. Gadikeem va uma darka me dadid. Rumeik ton blay zo gaad, deolon is kare intafa eruca.

Va vefara luwid. Ant kulik va vefasiki digir : va zoratcak is balkafa bragoda mu rumeikya ; va digaf sayakik is pastawes okol mu rumeikye... Voxen rumeik ke kulik soe me looke susker.

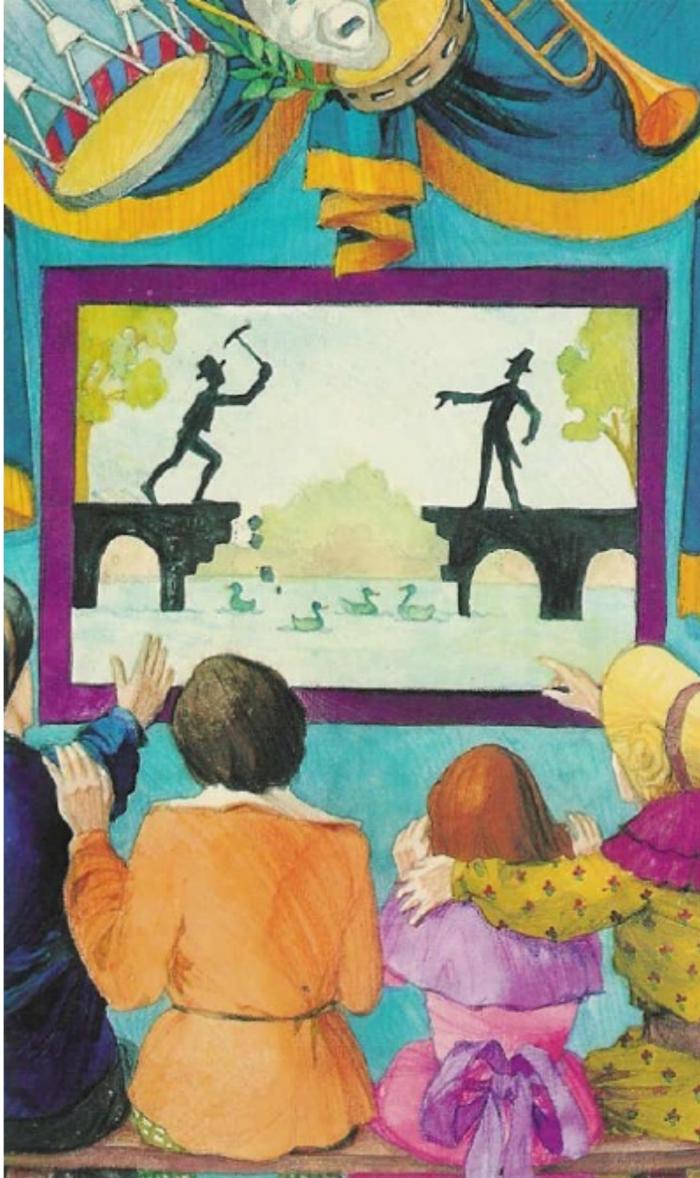
Rumeik ke nuda spedud ise kan niskama ombud ise ton « marelle » is « ardialik kev dubiesik » is « ton namulol »... Va fastafa disukexa koe gerd impavidat : avlemodaf lexusik is zopousik is dultesik is nedisik va rupol.

Va abica erba ta embela dem okol kum inta wipited. Koe Engla ba kristnazbalavel kabdue kulafa kodia dankagad nume va yal mbi ikakazawad. Tite aal ba kristnazbalavel, abicote jotafrancik trasis va kramte koe intocka tid kalackaf. Loote va mecoba kazawad.

Koe tawaday rumeik va vefasiki miv epud : va azdagasaki kum inta, is weltoz kum tcakuda rokevkabus va lava kal baroye metre, is abalt ok zelt, is irem ok edava. Va lavarn kum inta reme salt ke kuksa aykad ise va ixakafa bragoda mu velikya epud. Ison jontika adlutafa jora dere tid edje rumeafa vefara va rundapa dun kereled. Vultera koe eyelt ok kan astol satcon jontikviezo grustad.

Kaxe ! ctempiktum kaliarson gwardewed : mali anyustda ok sanda, rumeik kobatason zo staksed. Tel nobas va bema abicote tid. Ugal ke vefara tenuwer.





Koe gerd ke Roma, felbesa sorkama impana gan deaxolafa tola noved da rumeik ke kulafa yassa va lakison gozas gadikeem milaskid. Velikya ton glabuia is wifrua va sint tukevlad.



Seraphin gjik bak XVIII-eafa decemda koe Paris, va wenza dem siniafa izga al koplekuyur. Inaf nazbekeem va « *disukexa ke rumeik ke Franca* » koe lupaxa ke Palais-Royal berma kabdue jotaf is seramaf is erinven saneg blizesir.

Koe sanefa revava ke widavapa gerd me tid. Wori tanneavelon, wawaf rumeik ko gerd givefad. Koe Paris, Tuileries gerd isu Champs-Élysées isu Tivoli va gozasi tari vanimpad. Vefatason, rumeik va ivamuk is noyelt is grablerawazdel ixam dadid. Va kramte ik olyubaxa ik awolbaxa pu avlemodaf dolelik lusted, voxise va « *coco* » ulida tisa grisiputesisa aotcaca kum ristixu is lava is vobeda rotulid.



Askedara va vefasiki al zo adupur : pulvisa bragoda is dace lanisa bragoda mali 1823 zo grupiad. Lana itafenkud ise itabuded. Bragoda ke wawik anton tid kum lembieyen liway ok dace roxanayana eluxa.

Nyelik ke abduxoa



Mecoba sotatcer da abduxoa va ayik is **tamava betar** : batcoba tir minia ke kot redusik tis germanaf dum Hegel ok francaf dum Renan ok italiaf dum Verdi ok rossiaf dum Tolstoy. Tire abdufira ke altelopa (satcon tralopa) is razopa is bliopa va warzafa abduwelvera ke raba is brube dakte. Vox ke ayik ?

Jontikta va inafi bali unded : tokkane rotatcer da in di tir levetirik ke foalk is erba ? Saint-Simon koe Franca is Robert Owen koe Engla va warzera djugrustad ise va kobasik djunedad. Karl Marx germanik va intafa «*Doevafa exaksa* » bak 1848 ixam al sanegar : « *Kubelik ke patecteem, va sint katanac !!* » Vonafa kaaneyara va lokiewafa blirinda gu eroyafa rilituca icde izva ke ayikeem. Europik kan elakera va grot ke savsavafa Ellasa oku Misra va xanta aneyad numaze va tcila tukotrad. Guazafa cugexa skeunon zo dimempad : tulon Viollet-le-Duc va wevala ke Paris. Sanegap va izvaf berpot moebidur, i va tulon «*Baroy lofrik* » ke Alexandre Dumas.

Sukera ke redusuca va cava is abdimalyeks nokier. Redusik kaike pestakevafa klokara re tid. Va yamba levmadasa va tari kurandid : Wagner, buneson va « *Tacedafa tota* » is Verdi kan « *Ezladankasik* » va kaleyna artowarotad. Lingesik va volkaxaasa razafa is zakafa ageltuca jugemed. Daumier va afreem ke glastikeem tumeawalkolar ; Courbet va ankutafe vox faretcafe sane linger. « *La Marseillaise* » balumaks ke Rude is « *Nuyuca nyapesa va sane* » trutca ke Delacroix va prantikya geltrevon kaatoed, i va ayik takrelon viunsus va bali.

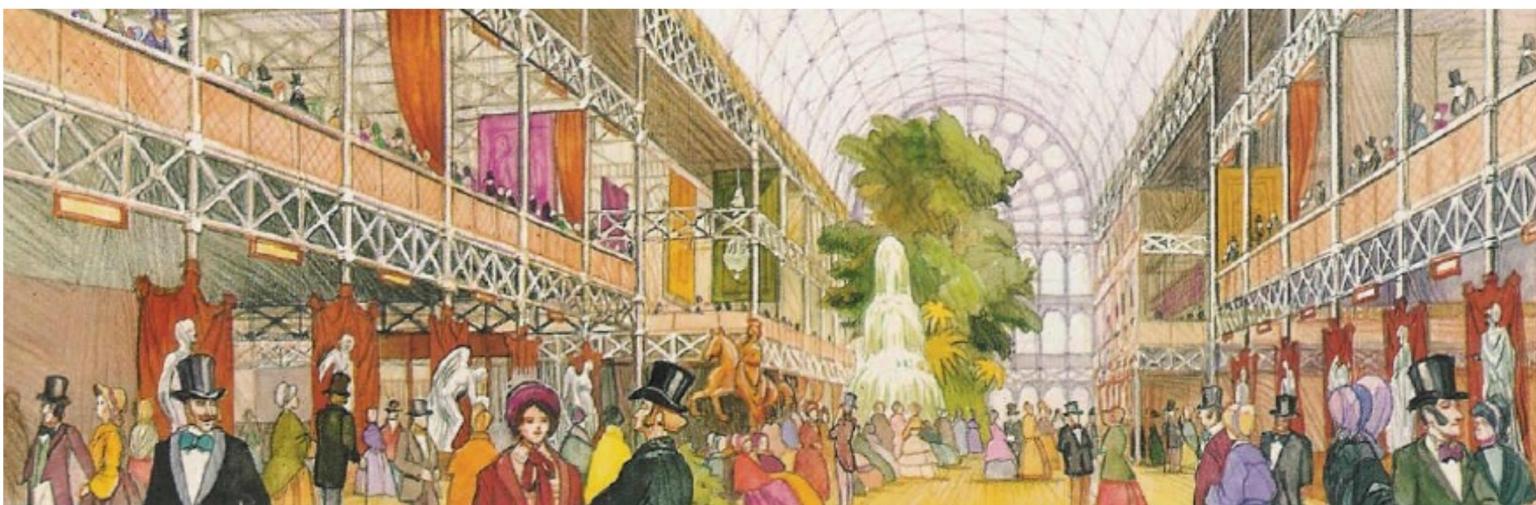
Yambik is suterotik is grupeik va birgafa ervolia ke abduxoa tadled. Zo fovuidad : va giwara kan kobara is beruca is tanara pu ayikeem gotaved. Redusik mea tid klokesik mei relandesik.



Skultasik va berpot ta fela suted. Ba kota warzafa bildera keve yult zo doded. Batinde Balzac dure erbiskaf va yon lokiewaf berpot suter. Saneg va wana ke rupa luxeon skeuson ker.

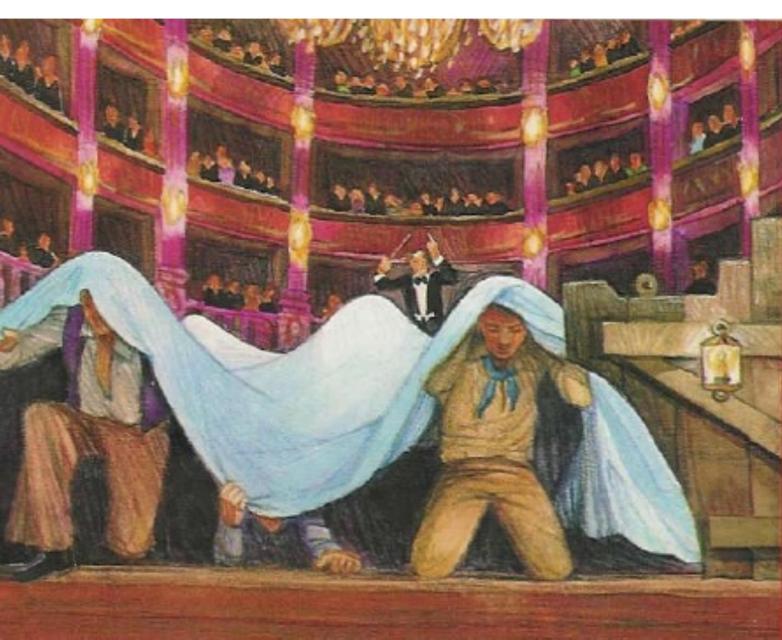
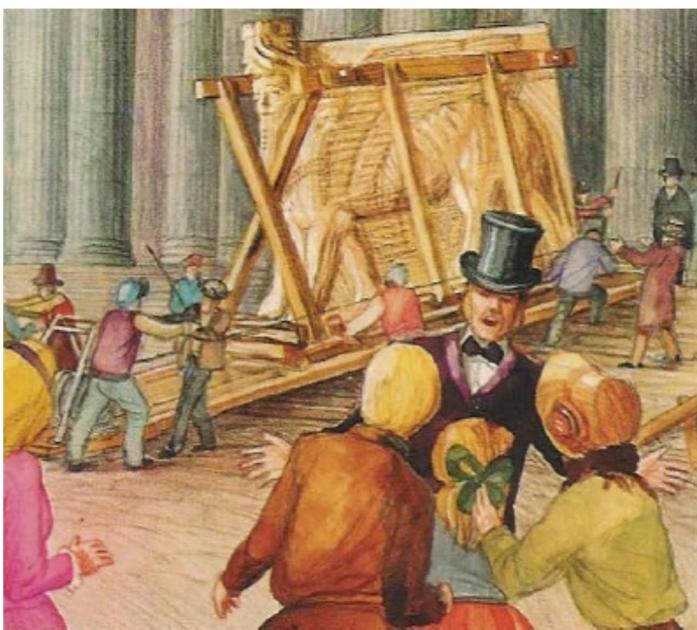


Saint-Simon sernik godevraf gu Saint-Simon trakopik ton doda koe Ménilmontant poke Paris koe Franca blid. Kot va int milbaskon vager ise dum tucpastik giburmotar ise va vreda tcater.



London, 1851. Ta taneafa tamefa divaykara, glupafa berma kum jenuk is triva yoltayana gu Crystal Palace zo vegedur. Paxton vegeduropik skuyus va bat artowarotas grabom va Baltard koswayar, i va kolnasik va Gardxe ke Paris. Gulaf gard varon tir yantaf. Swalot dere tid kum jenuk. Rapor is umava is norka ta vegedula me zo uneyed. Crystal Palace va atoera va telyon logamiaf rabaf foalk is jontik yambaf grabom ke varafa tamava noveyer.

Britanaf rawopik va tamava aname Mediterranea bira exuled enide va British tcila gu grot di fofad. Bata gulafa kudja ke Ninive vanbureyena kan tota, koe tcilaxe kan gamiaf foalktum zo ticaped.



Italiafa kaleyna tir kiewatcapafa koe Paris. Volatason va runta ke bira, nakilasik va jontik foalknubasic formason tegulas leve moekap meklabusion uner.

Toza ke sanef feleem

Vieleafa firvira va fela pu kot grubelis ayik : batcoba tir muka daktena ke konak zolonaf felus tilik, i ke Émile de Girardin koe Paris is Walter koe London. Battan kan *La Presse* fela is bantan kan *Times* va cugaf saneg bad vug ugal djukalfid.

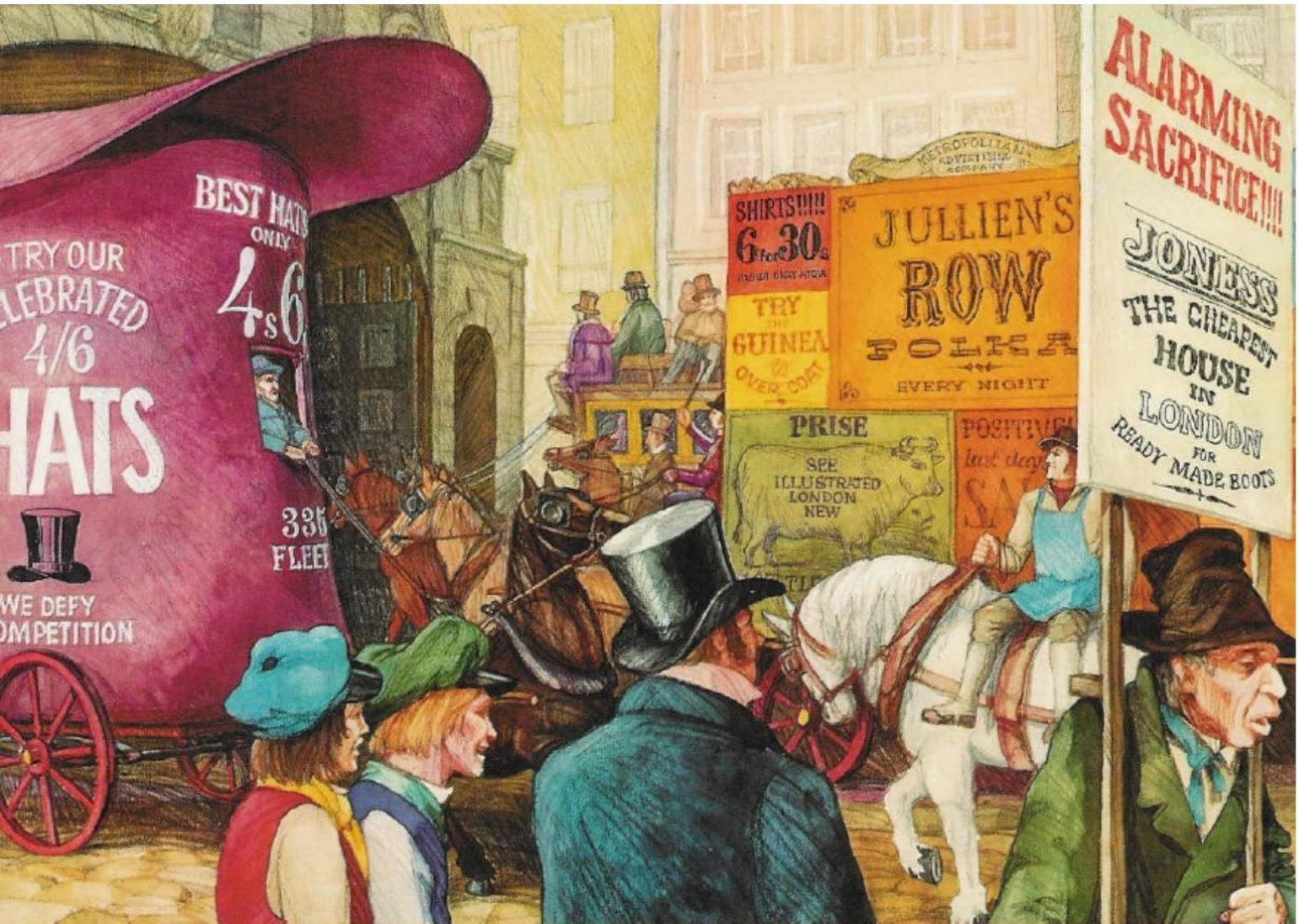
Va keskotafo ervo dadid : i va taneafo tanameso rubiasiko is foalk ta eluxa is midaf laday ta tralafa sumesutera sopusa va kaliafa amuzera va warzot, is moekote kelot noves va kaliapafa bildera va vieleafa fela. Dace tawaday zo artnir.

Va pedrasa dusiva dadid : tuomara va dolerafo dro is moekote sumpa ke giveem. Tu ke batcoba, fela vanpir dilk fenkun van tamava. Va kutcupsa ke lafaga is nega ke koyas felusik suyon faved.

Va belikafa abdukuca meklabucon ko intaf brizeem zilid. Grubelis ayik va givaracka re olegar. Bak 1846 Charles Dickens va vieleafa fela zabdur, i va *Daily News* pulvinsis va gaderopa vox jonkas va munesten teliz. Va saneg kalion sker.

Wori jontikara fela ta pulvira va gaderopa volson zo redud. Koe Franca is Italia is Germana, nuyotafa fela dum *Le National* va rictulokafe bowere lyumad. *Le Charivari* fela va gaderopik ikoron ozar nume zo malyerotad. Seltevafa fela den dodelikeem galbuwed.

Sanegap va deasera koe feleem dere aneyar : va skulta ke Eugène Sue ok Alexandre Dumas iper. Britanaf belisik tir grolaptaf gu loskafa « *dakterama* » lize diremstasik ok mawakwik zo rokseldur. Girardin va tufa tuke « *Fela dem favlafa grupera* » war. Fela re tid vieleaca ke irubasik ke taltefa Europa.



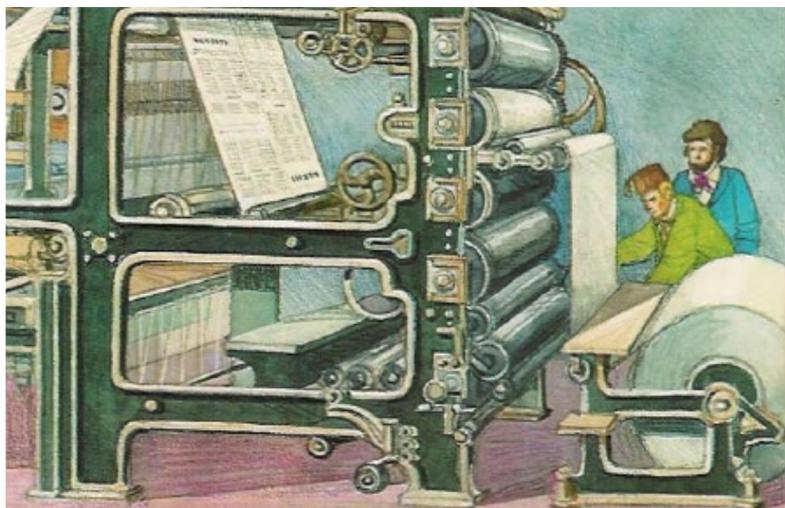


Fela koe taltefa Europa va zolonafa sanegara ixam artnid. Englafa vieleafa fela tid taneafa, i tulon *Times* fela belina koe varafa tamava. Voxen koe Köln lidam Paris, gradjokafa fela zo askedad. Émile de Girardin va kot otuk ke *La Presse* fela ika 15 centime talolk doler. Sumpatason va saneg, gadesik va fela. Sanegara kaliapon laumar. Sumpatason va saneg, gadesik va fela va skulta pu losposaf suterotik imaxud : i pu Hugo is Dumas is Sue is Balzac. Bette kosayikya ke Balzac koe *Le Constitutionnel* fela zo sanegar isen Gertikye ke wida koe *La Presse*.



1851 : aykara va taneaf midaf ladya ta tralafa sumesutera wale Franca is Engla. Nover da felafa lafaga va feleem vere givad. Charles Havas normandiik va lafaga koe Paris inker.

Dolesikya va fela va felak alavon ice vawila inked. Ardialik va iegas dolesik eninted kiren bantan va biuna ik malyerotana fela jontikviele amuzed.



Kota akinta ke foalk ke Marinoni italiik va *La Presse* fela formon gu 1500 tulok fuxe bartiv rubiar. Laumasa tokoda dem eluxa abicdroe batkane zo rubiar.

Vonera va feleem vas lapibeem is piute rupteper. Batdume avlemodafo bazaxo koe piutefe omaze ta mubera va daalas tweem bak koyara zo inked.



Gozasik ke taneaviel

Englaf tawadayik neseyur ; francik tadur ; mujik rossiik ulir ise stuter : taneaviel tir joravel mu kottan. Taneon mu irubasik ke widava : taneavielon glastik moe Champs-Élysées ikpa oke Ring bedom koe Wien oke Unter den Linden ikpa koe Berlin tid voxé me anton sin. Bedom ke Paris isu Barcelona va jontik « *lamasik* » ke widava emuded, i va sutik ke gabentaf is diblakiraf deor aneyas va abic klokas bartiv. Koe Moskva, gulafa kildera zo askid.

Deasera tid jontikafa is gedrapafa loon dam batugale : moe Champs-Élysées ikpa, Musart dolpaxe is rossiafa meftava Ke Matela ke Paris tid, i riva emudesha va 6000 nobasic lize Auriol norlaf nefadik zo rowir ; « *kustofe lamone* » lente riva va diolusa ik bidgesisa disukexa firvir. Dere tid wenyaxe is dolpaxe is tawawawiray tis wiray va Paris darpe ugal, is dotcxeme is sert is intokol is texutixe is neseyutiuxe voxis denon sirtaxo. Kiblara ke britanik tir lefa : koe Vauxall matela koe London, puve tid arafe dam gozara : sielestura ik stutera ik relandera.

Saneg va meabdiwiks dere albar. Igeltafa winkik ko Paris ok London ta nobara va wenza ik kaleyna lapid, solve jontika riva isu yerviktum va widavama is wida wan exuled. Tawadayik va rustayafa disukexa dere albad : koe konaka gola stezaf sulem dum vartaf « *alubinif jaftoloc* » zo kabdunedid. Taneaf kustrol gruveyen koe Franca koe Jardin des Plantes sulemxo bak 1845 awalker. Moe kazaxo, « *lukastkirikya* » zo kipegar. Taneaviel kotlize tir jora ke gesta.



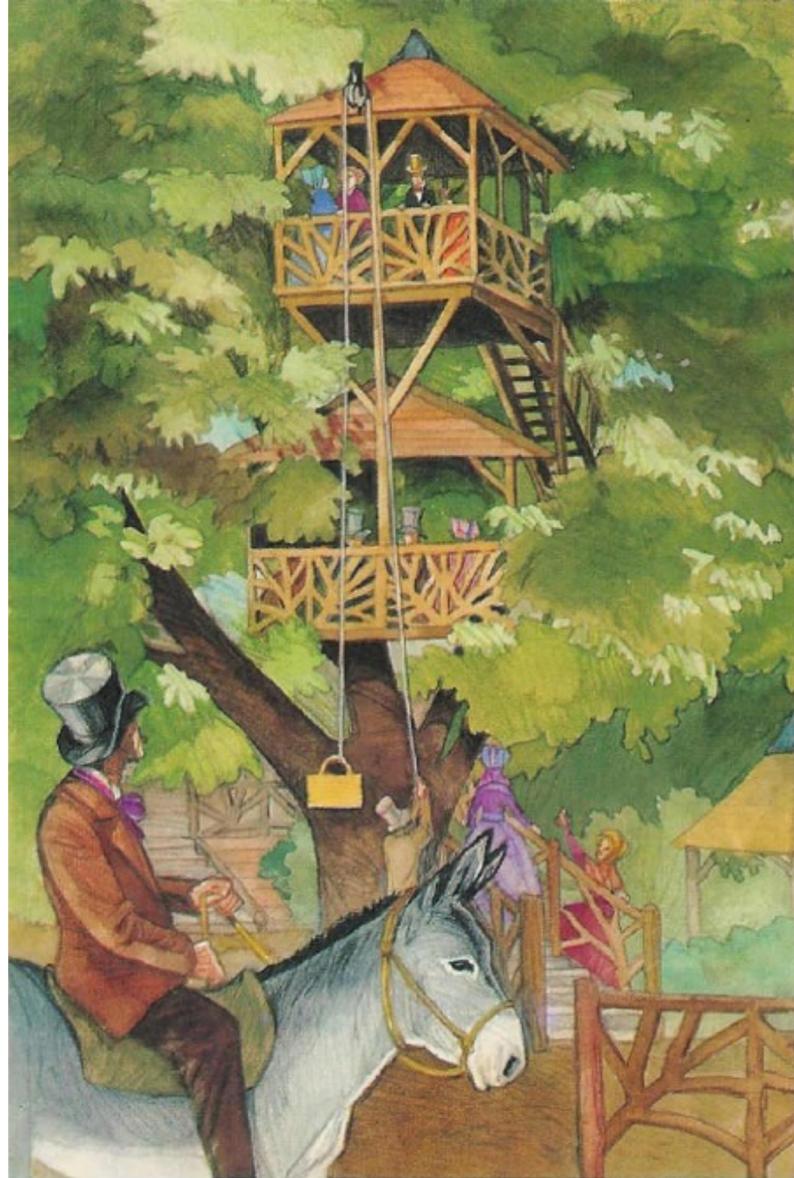


Tawawawiray bak 1850 tir sanef lion dam wintawiray ke XX-eafa decemda. Saneg doder nume va tawava kaatoeyena keve dzeteem ke vimava ronyaser. To in tir tano lonobano sumpaxo.

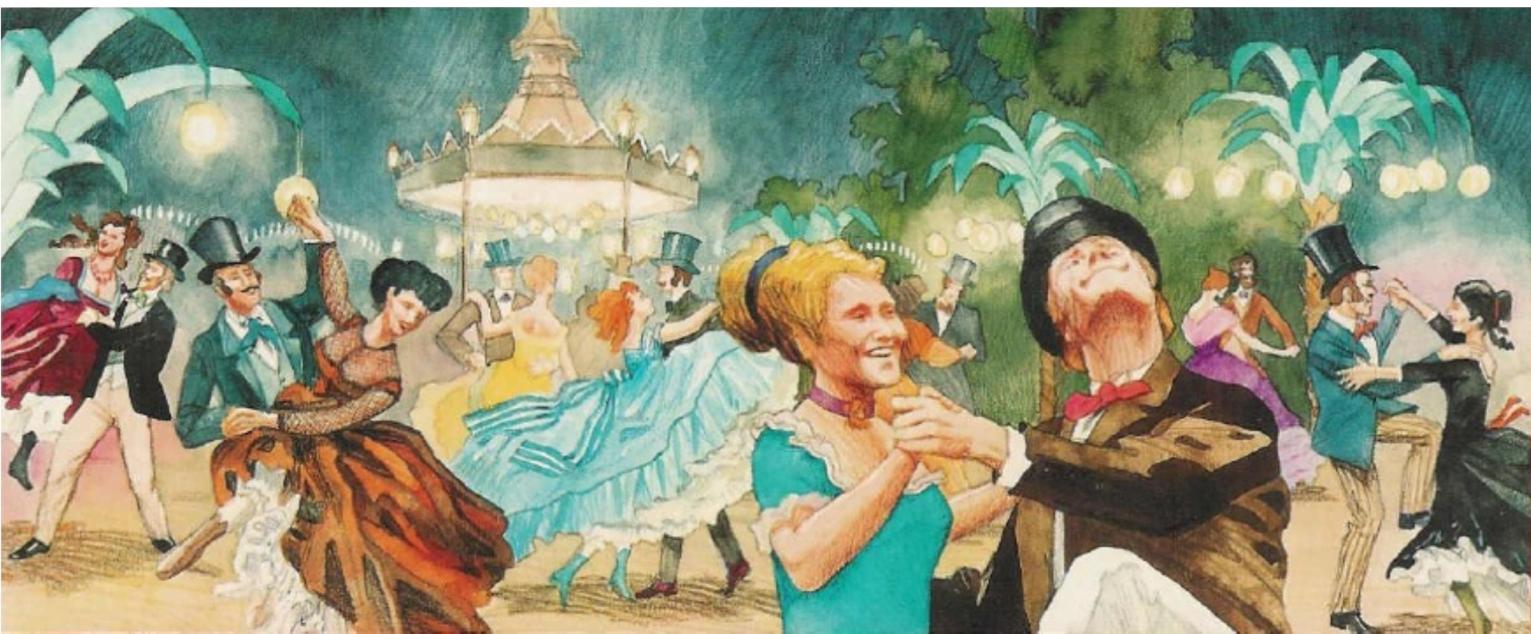


Koe Belga vartafa « lerdeaksatafa jora » kotgrupesa va ilanuk ke volruptesuca tir katecta ke jorapa. Koe « vlaanderaf firk » stasik va okoleda va jala gonuzar ise va lotara lasutsonder.

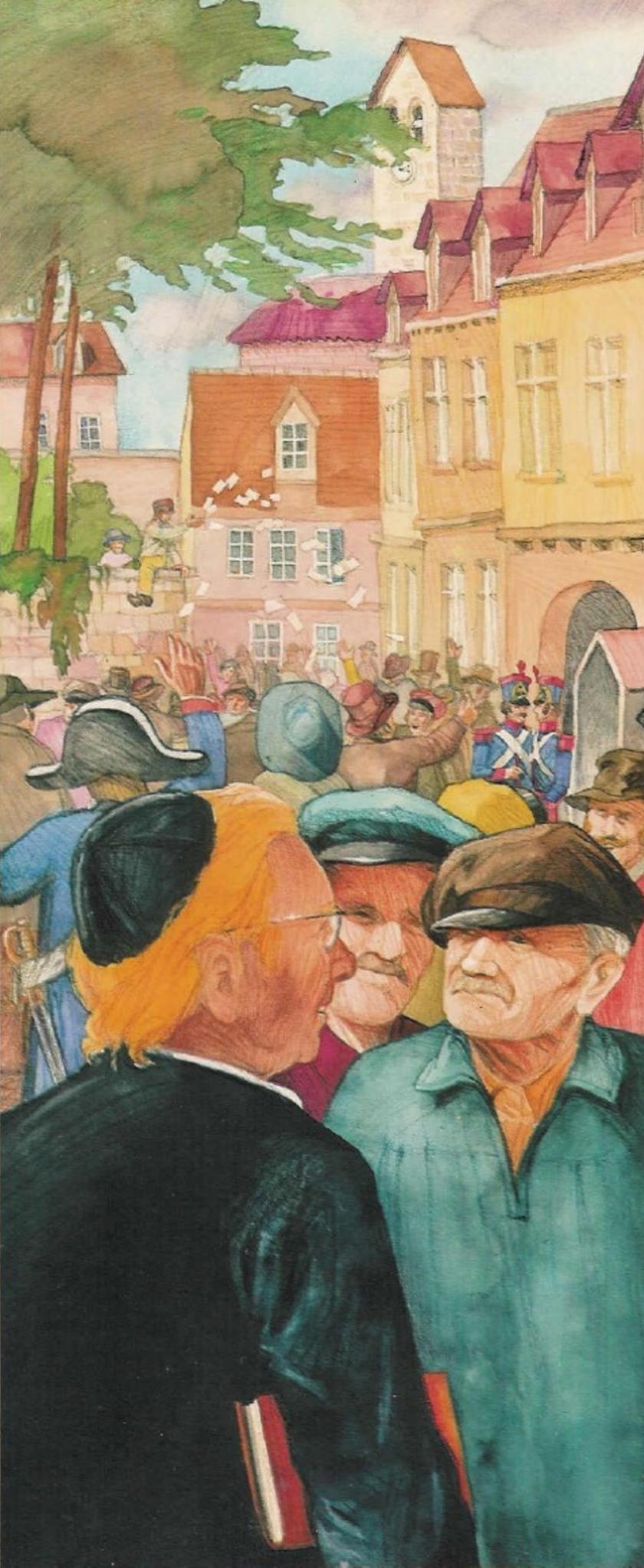
Sirtaxo tid kiewatcapafo koe Paris. Telo lovartafo tir to Mabille. Lekeon Mabille tise tavesik va stutera va sirtaxo mu tavembikeem poke Champs-Élysées ikpa zabduyur. Nazbeik va bato tawadayaflo sirtaxo tugijayad numen ino vanpir gulaf lurd koafin gan 3000 tiegumka. Vartafa blizesisikya dum Pomaré gazikya ok Céleste Mogador ok Rigolboche tid. « French cancan » stute bak taneatomon 1845 zo askiyir. Kitcova tir dem loon 50 lexisik. Dro ke vansara tir vas 5 franc talolk gododeno gan ayikye... vox was anton tanoy gan ayikye !



Jotaf parisik koe Robinson taneavelion gistedut. Aalabrava inkeyena koe gulafa duela va gelbe mu renasik tazukad. Kotbata brava tir tece voltaxeme ticlanine kan bil.



Bowesikeem is bowenikeem



Gazik ke Preussa is gindik ke Rossia volkan puloda **bowed**. Franz-Josef warzaf gindik ke Ostera dere vaon me kuranir. Va tela nelkoton naleyena gan dareik al dimstakser. Friedrich-Wilhelm ke Preussa dum Otto von Bismarck dokobasik va « *pulodafa pulvidara* » ilkader.

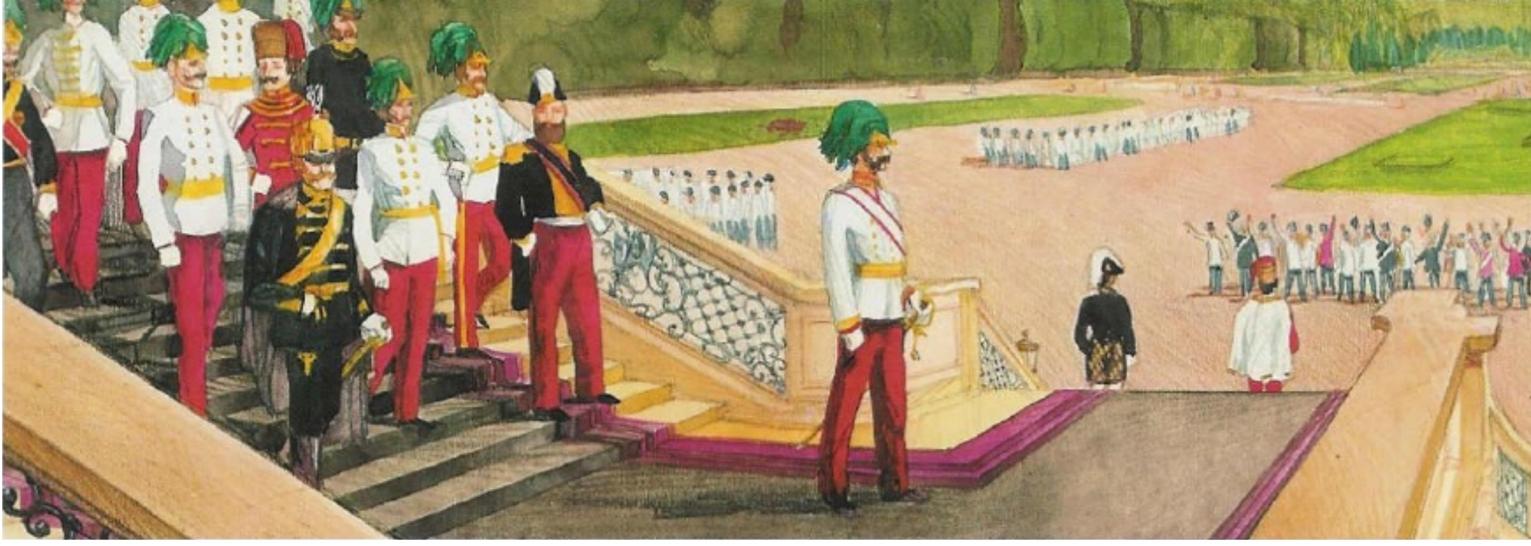
Istefa is ronefa Europa va goraks ke bowesik gonaler numaze volflideson koskur. Eldik va jontikafa is djoskafa ristula altogid. Koe Rossia is Oster, va pumbara ke yone bowene sane me terekkad. Lanbane dile me tid rossiafe ok germanafe : polskik ok ceskik tulon. Voxel dum kotare goveged ise va koayka gododed ise va sayakik gotiskad.

Talteon, nuyaca va runda al wad. Kevura koe tulon Franca dile gan bowesikeem zo kevalieper voxen zo kevnaler ok zo ginder. Saneroti, trabe kaatoera va sane, al abdufir. Koe Franca is Engla amidon al towar : koe London puloda jontikedje krulder, dem toloya koka. Taneafa koka ke jiomaikeem va axafa gaderopafa zolonusa dikir, voxen toleafa ke doteem tir kalizisa nume va bowere kan brudara dile vetrovgar viele gan inafa gadera me zo keldaskir. Voxen kottan ta libura va krianikeem me ronoklapar : lowawaf englik zo divvarosad.

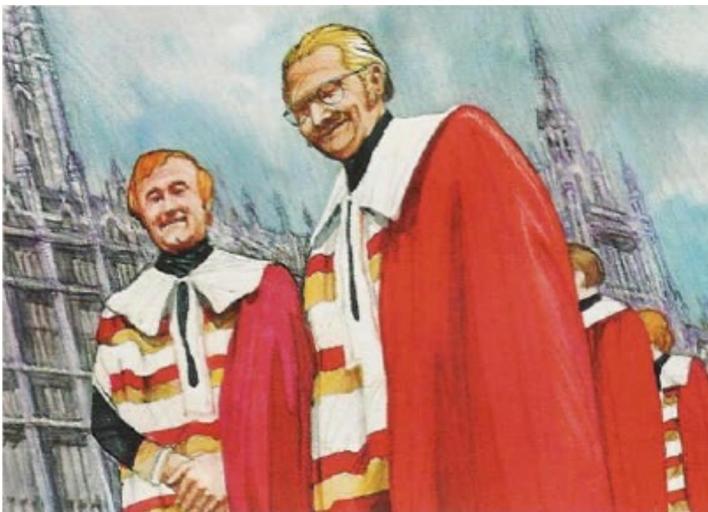
Koe Franca mali 1848, nelkot ke « tamef vek » zo doster aze me zo kobibeter. Kote gjepikye va klapara rokar. Voxen loon barsanda tiskitir abdida krianikafa koka va roticki ta stujera va bowere dikitir.

Wori francik va libura re giklapad. Bal libura ke 1848, plekutuson va klap ko klapak, widik ton daavaf tum va kolaf widot kallaniyid. Larde loban me grubeliyid, pune va adlutfat gertik ok lamonef jiomaik ok rion bemaftavesik pirdadayad.

Swiza is Sveriga is Belga is Nederlanda va puloda dadid, voxen Espana is Italia (vaxeon koe lenteon Piemonte gazaxo) is Ellasa va pulodafa blira me gruped.



Aboyikeem ke Ostera va pintotapaf is stegepes kitsend vejer. Aboyafa blira va wana dem dolantina fiptara tazukar lize kota zatca abdiston zo titicker. Franz-Josef gindik to koe Schönbrunn lamone va jorapa ke Sona bak idulugal fiptar. Decemdaf ilanuk ke Veem ke Maria-Theresa va pilkovafa sizunta kavager. Bagaliik ke Veem tid abic (leon 500). Ant sersik ok riwetcapaf zolona jiomaike guon zo porad.



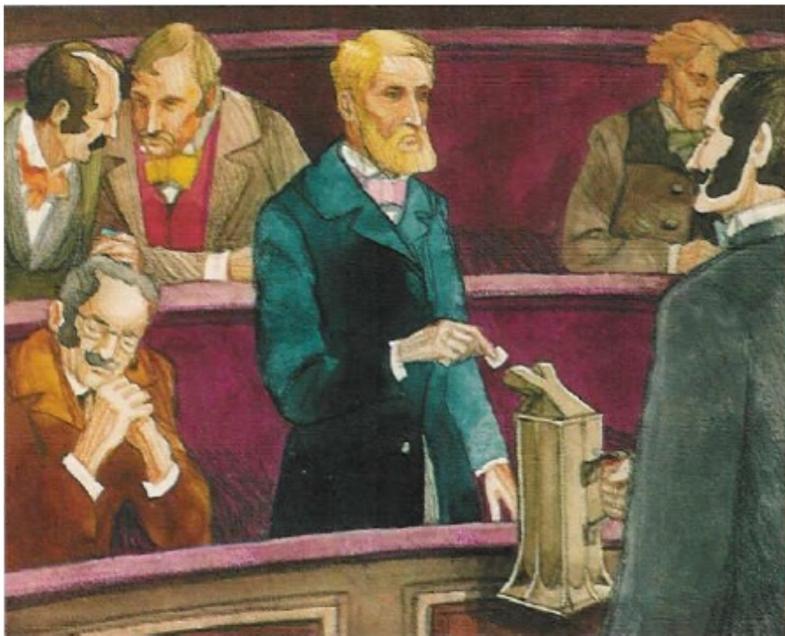
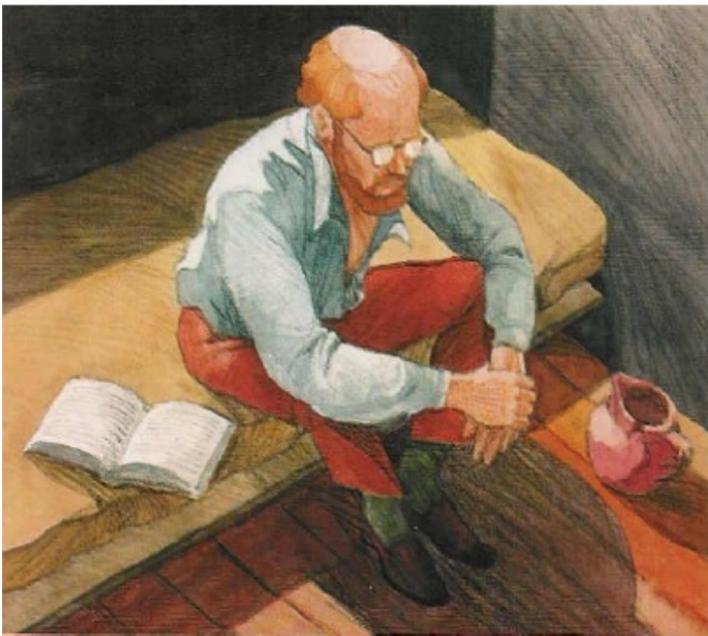
Englaf jiomaike : gevas aotceks va prostewa gu wifruca ! Tis tavembik dene lokiewafa olda, is kulaf mali kobliira, dene jiomaikefa koka debokar, i dene budena rega dile pirdasa va nafalik.

Osterik kereles va ki ke Italia, va gugafamik djutanas va guga ton tanoy volruptes vedey koflintad. Jontik gugafamik va tanoya sanda ok loon koe sokza tiskid ise va direfa gijuca ke patecta klokad.



Koe Rossia, krianikeem me tir : gindik va intyon piskot (« ukaz ») belin koe wida kan staksakirik ke ervolia ok ardiel razdar. Meka exura zo ginder.

Krianikafa koka koe Paris mali 1814 krulder. To int va favera va klapak ta kaliafa patara va klap gorayar : klap tid ton azakafa akluva lingeyena gu batake mu « gue » ok falte mu « volgue ».



Grabas ujeem

Ayik bak 1850 gu alkafa lazava wan zo brazad.

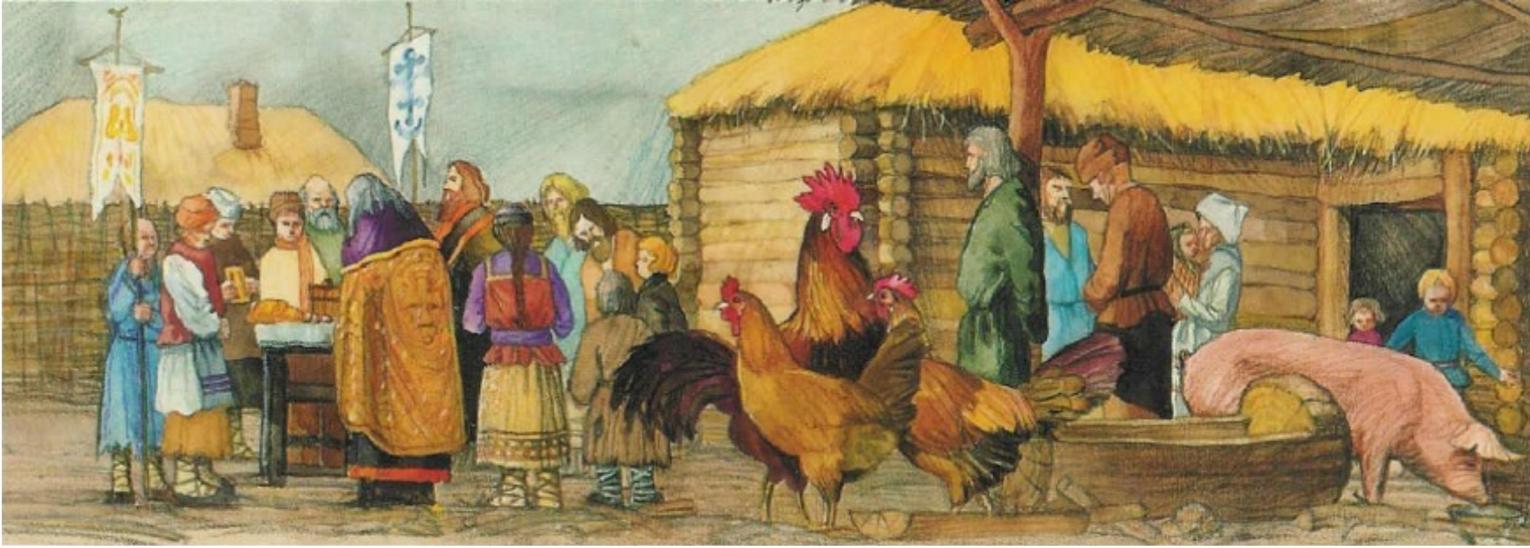
Rossiaf gindik diner da patectikeem tir diksuevaf. Va katalikevik koe Polska is islamevik koe olgalicuyuna Turkestana is moekote yudik kosaf gu ageltucafa estesa brinuga (« *pogrom* ») nyerar.

Katalikevik gan englik koe Eirea zo ristad, isen mekatalikevik koe Ostera gan Franz-Josef. Papik va ralom ke Roma gire fenkuyur, i va vankolayana revava lizu yudik me ronodivlanid. Yudik koe varafa istefa is ronefa Europa zo ristad.

Lo europik belon alkud, felinon ok felison. Korik menobas va uja ok dopewa abicote tid. Disukera ke katalikevikeem ke Franca is Engla is Germana va Pio IX warzaf papik titicker. Sin kretud da in tir geltraf okilik ke kristevikeem. Katalikevik va soka is bowere vols papik guitarupted. Trakud da ant bantan va tuwarzara va folixa lyumasa va mefolixera ok brunuca ke rabaf selt koe widava rokoswar.

Folixa dene « *Protestant* » alkikeem blipon dimblir. Koe Engla abdikalisik va mefolixera tegison lyumad. Va francaf is swizaf Calvin evikeem is Luther evikeem ke Germana is Skanda godjon turestad. Volson, nuyotevik dum Vinet swizik gu gindesuca is tula ke Tanarasokeem va int koneyad : kota alka koe soka milton zo godoster. Va webera ke ponkikeem vols fukorlara ke bowere anton blidar. Va meka adomta golevgar meie va sokaf dulap kozanir. Vinet dum jontikar nuyotevik kristevaf ok yudaf ta nuyuca ke jiluca is tela ke ujeem belcon kevalier.





Gindik wan tir an felisik va alka koe « tumtafa » Rossia. Diksuevaf atay tir kristevaf voxé mali konaka decemda va rictula ke papik ke Roma kalvewar. Gindik va bagalikeem is gertikeem (« pop ») ke intafa uja koflir. Ban gertik gan wikikeem zo kiewagid ise safteon mbi firvid. Kotviele gindik payun bro kaatoesik ke Lorik moe tawava va cenera war, pune gertik va sane kabelcad ise va drom poron gu nafalik dankagad.

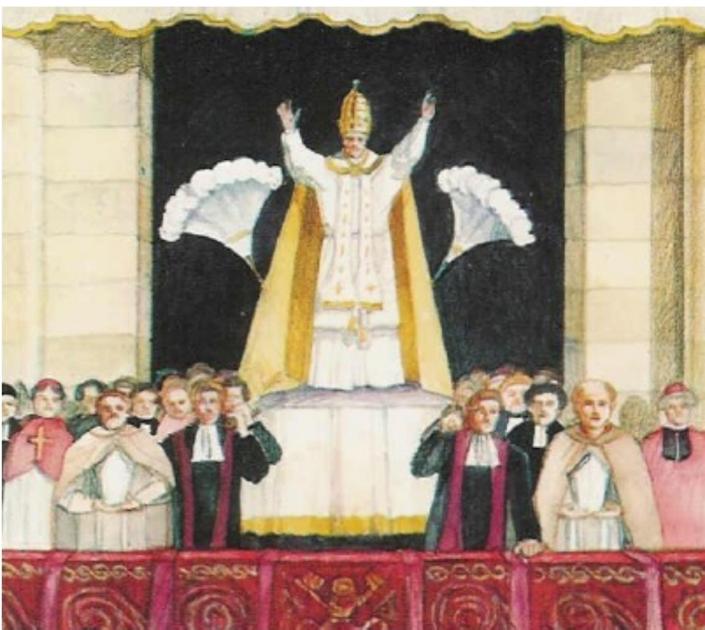
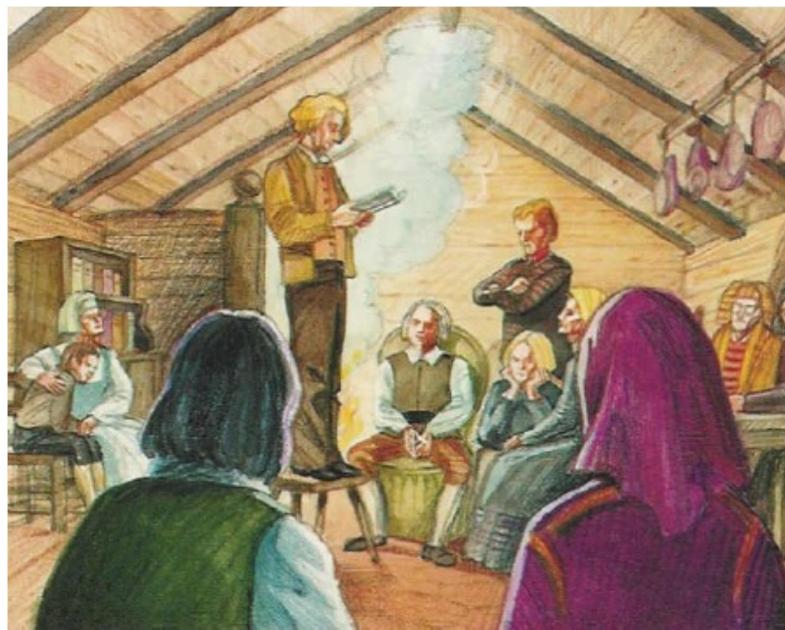


Runi decemda, yudik ke lentaltefa Europa nuyon ronovalkud. Ko dopewa va sint pereavieleon katanad aze va alkafa zanoxa taneatina gan « rabbi » gertik tcoked.



Uja ke Roma va disukexafa exaksara va lorbucu albar. Tulon ba krist-nazbalavel, orpa dirgackar da papik moe fogelom ke Sanctus Petrus wevala va pintik daremielon kobliyis koe Roma gokumzilir.

Ba taneaf viel ke ilanacek, papik moe soza ke Sanctus Petrus wevala koe Roma va « *Urbi et orbi* » (ta Roma widava is tamava) kumzilira ziluker. Pio IX papik va bata prostewa lotipir.



Ervolia va azaka kosmad

Raba va geja ixam al betar : azilafa tota is azakafi buli va totatum kum inta is okolikafa vajikera budad. Viltasa gijarotiuba tugranawer.

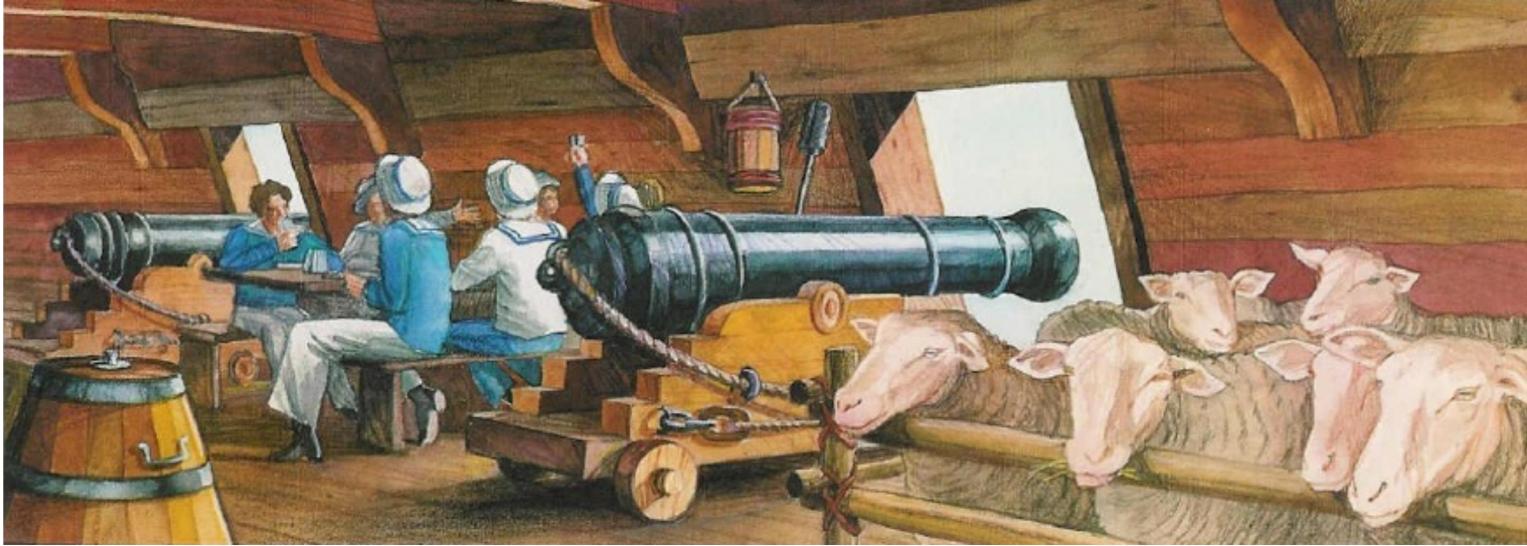
Francik is britanik va bagalaja levgayad viele va rossiik koe Krima gejayad : listafa vajikera ke britanaf okolik gan iyekotafi nek savsafi buli ke trumindeem ke Sevastopol zo joayad. Tenuketeson va rossiafa rojura, jontik « zouave » lanis sayakik zo gowetayad.

Wori rossiafa ervolia vol tir tela lowitafa ervolia ke Europa : tukevlaweyes preussik isu osterik icde ervo is gejopa gulon al abdufid. Va ayik is okol is buli meklabuson koomazed nume kan kelot mo meldxo lokalion vanstad. Gejara va grustara is nuva loon dam gelkeon re maldiner.

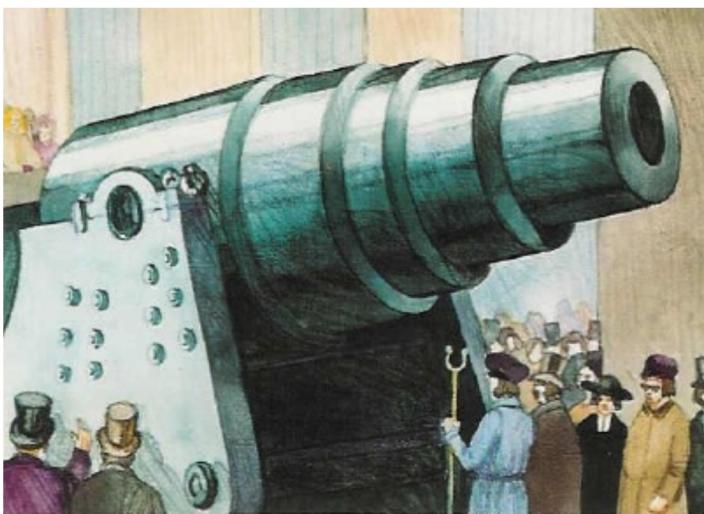
Francik is britanik va int lokiewon re kopaasled : Franca va sayakafa oldanya dum Saint-Cyr is Polytechnique digir, isen va keskotuca ke kabur-ervolia dure tukiewana folickid. Britanik va sayakik ta boniaxoeem moekote olegad : ervolia koe Barata tir tana akoba ke sona. Francik va martig ke Taneaf Gindugal luxeon gusagad, dem nugervoliik ton falte is kere is moldeykirik dem imgom is okolervolia teskesa moe sayakaxo ke Satory.

Ilamuca ke Britana va gejaf toteem dalon re benaykar, i va toteem kalfelis va bireem ke tamava. Mali geja ke Krima, ina va loloon jontikote tropakirafa gantatota dadir, i va tota azakedana gu pozla. Warzafi tridenafi buli kal soluma vas 4000 metre robulid, solve guazafi gasitafi iyekotafi buli vas 1000 metre me arnid. Batkane britanaf toteem va abduxootsa artfir nume wan tir tel lokiewaf ke tamava.

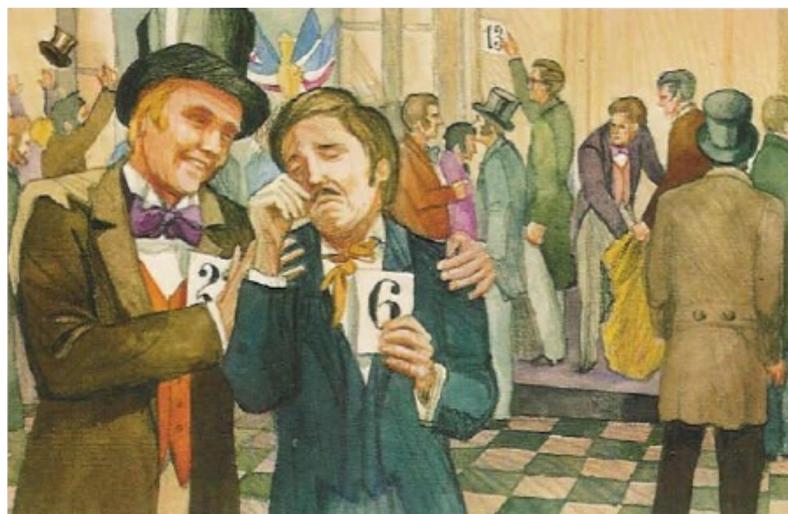




Ugda koe englafa gejatota tir olgapafa ! Britanaf wideyik gan mwa zo nendarpar voxen britanaf birelik rotapon zo askiper. Redakik ke tota va kotcoba tove totikeem rokar : ba beta rola batinde ustara ok peyara ok busumara to tid ! Tarlesik zo vrayar aze koe eyelt ko bira zo mimayar. Dile konak aksat abdi divtotara zo tiskid : kobligara ko tota rontion zo sopur. Ta sinkara va drig, blis bonol dace zo kototad.



Krupp ixam tir lozolonaf vegedusik va buli koe tamava. Bat germanaf rabik bak 1847 va taneafi azakafi buli iar. Krupp va konake iaxe koe Ruhr gola inkeyer, i koe gola ruptesa vas Preussa az grupes va rabafa vankedarapa.



Koe Franca tolsandafe yikye tudralayane va otuk xuvayar : tod « *otukaj* » di zo koervoliar solve xuyavasikany dimdenlanir. Xuyavasikaj rokar da va ikarundasik rotikadoder.

Parisik va sayakaxo ke Satory grupeed. Tigiso poke Versailles, to tiuxo ke fayikafa olda ke Saint-Cyr zabduyuna gan Napoléon tir. Taneavelon glastik ke revavanya va sayakik auzud. Ervilia wafon gilingoyar, karolapanon gan parisik mafelas va jebes tantazukot ke okolervoliik. Glastik me vulkud da ervilia tod artowara tir zobesik va vura ! Dodelik va sayakik leeke karolad, i va sayakik viltayas bak 1830 az teveaksat ke 1848.



Artowasik tegid



Dum **divroidas goaks**, tey va kelueem ke Europa mali toleaksat ke 1848 tantanon firder : taneafo teyxo koe Paris ba 22-e ke toleaksat sokir. Vawila zo obledad, gazaroti zo balier. Tey va Italia azon firder, i va Torino az Firenze az Venezia az Roma. Bak bareaksat va Germana is istefa Europa artstir : ba 13-e madakevera koe Wien divroidar. Arti anyustka, dodelik ke Berlin ko vawila divlanid. Artowara va München is Frankfurt is Praha is Budapest artfir. Guazafo gindaxo skotced.

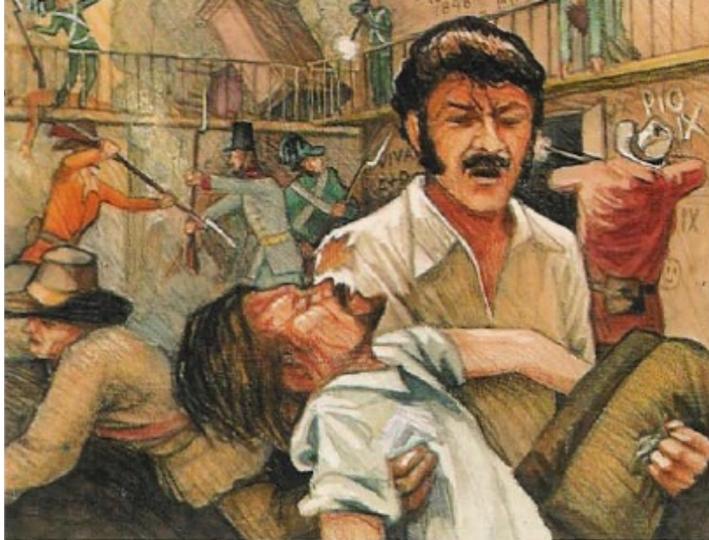
Madakevesik kotlize tid dodelik is dile tawadayik voxis vayasik is glastik. Va vura tisa ristara tabid. Va nuyuca is rokara va kobara erud. Djukublid ise dalon nuyon djublid.

Taneon blira : skapafa deona isaelakola va yon celemoy kosik koe Europa al nekid. « Va kobara, va kuba ! » ~ madakevesik ke Paris is Berlin is Torino imaxud. Omelt va keloteem is molt is iaxe al fukorlad. Batdume va pomara va blira ke kobasikeem kanid !

Koe Wien lidam Berlin, tawadayik ta tunera va levetiruca lyumad. Germanik is osterik is italiik va gaderopafa blira djupaked. Va tadlemwa is krinana koka kuranid. Glastik va sersikafe bowere luxeon mea djuveged. Va englakorafa puloda dined, i va puloda klapasa va mweem is pol.

Va nuyafa blira : to fuxa ke jontike europafe sane kerelene gan divefa ervolia. Ceszik lidam italiik is magyarik is slavik va osterafa ristula tabid. Polskik mea djutid preussaf ok rossiaf vols polskaf.

Bat « *imwugal ke saneeem* » abicedje jijar : rusagafa rujara, va vura koe Europa kotlize di dimsular. Gazik ke Preussa is gindik ke Ostewan felickid. Papik ko Roma rovodimpire isen parisaf dodelik gan neyikeem ke vura jontikote zo rezgaled, i gan neyik fure zilis va roti pu nutikye ke Napoléon I. Voxen kotlize sane va volruptesuca al grivuted. Mecoba va sine banvielu riojatar.



Osterik va lentefa Italia jontikedje kereled voxé zo ilkaded. Aloyatason va sin, sane ke Milano kevon obledar, pomanon gan sayakik ke Carlo-Alberto gazik ke Piemonte.



Koe Stuttgart, lana puloda zo tazukayar. Va klapara va tadlemwa is tanuca ke germanaf patecteem erur. Dum pulodeem ke Germana, va mecoba malseotor ise gan rujara zo tsenter.



Koe Wien ba 13-e ke bareaksat ke 1848, glistik is sane va belikafi gazaroti ke Habsburg djuvetrovഗad nume va obleda tazukad. Gindik va tadlemwa govodabdiplekur, solve Metternich dalaf eldik akladan koe irem ke tubatakasikya al gonotcer. Kona puloda va int katanar. Voxen Schwartzenberg jadiwik kan ervolia bak saneaksat va Wien kanarir aze va bata maga solelar. Ferdinand gindik movogayas va gusagara va tadlemwa goxomer. Gan Franz-Josef zo ikaplekur.

Koe Franca rujara tir olgapafa : bak teveaksat ke 1848, Cavaignac jadiwik va madakevera ke parisaf dodelikeem arber. 25 000 dodelik zo soped aze 11 000 ko Jazaira ok Guyana zo rezgaled. Artowas lizor ilion zo bastakar.

Koe lanyona soka ke Germana, tawadayik dum bak Mialukugal wan blid : jiomaik va graltek is yega koaykad. Bak 1848 madakeved. Ervolia kevon zo rozer nekazen sin va nuyuca seotad.



Blira sareon gu taneaf kelot...

1. Vuntoya wida koe *Europa*
2. Jiomaik ke taway
3. Lanison ok lakison ok kan kelot
4. Gantatota blid !!
5. Flintik ke kawoda
6. Foalk ta askira va kotcoba
7. Dodelikeem ke gasta
8. Yambudik is mawaf kobasik
9. Onyik is krupakirik
10. Tamava ke erba
11. Yon celemoy widavik
12. Rude ke kulik is azekor ke wawik
13. Sutuca ke akolik
14. Puve ke uti is koyutara
15. Decem-celemoy rumeik a bema
16. Nudafa vefara is tamava dem vefasiki
17. Nyelik ke abduxoa
18. Toza ke saneffeleeem
19. Gozasik ke taneaviel
20. Bowesikeem is bowenikeem
21. Grabas ujeem
22. Ervolia va azaka kosmad
23. Artowasik tegid